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## **VEHICLE CODE APPENDIX B**

### **LIST OF VIOLATIONS OF THE VEHICLE CODE**

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## LIST OF VIOLATIONS OF THE VEHICLE CODE

### Types of Violations

- C - Civil
- F - Felony
- I - Infraction
- M - Misdemeanor

**IMPORTANT INFORMATION:** This section, excepting entries for Occupational Licensing and Business Regulation (Div.5), is provided by the California Highway Patrol as an informational guide only and is not intended to supplant sections of the vehicle code enacted into law. **The following list has not been codified and does not carry the force or effect of statute.**

### GENERAL PROVISIONS

<i>Type</i>	<i>VC§</i>	<i>Violation</i>
M	20	False statements, in documents filed with DMV or CHP.
I	25(a)	Unlawful advertising by person, as DMV or CHP.
I	25(b)	Unlawful advertising by holder of occupational license, as DMV or CHP.
I	25.5	False representation as employee of DMV.
M	27	Impersonating member of CHP.
I	28(a)	Repossessor, notify local police of taking possession of a vehicle within one hour.
M	31	False information, given orally or in writing.
I	545.1(b)	Driver shall escort pupils as required by subdivision (d) of Section 22112.

### ADMINISTRATION, DIV. 2

M	1808.1(a)	Employers of prospective drivers of hazardous material, ambulances, farm labor vehicles, youth buses, specified limousines for hire, and paratransit required to obtain report of current driving record and maintain report until receipt of pull notice system reports.
M	1808.1(b)	Employers of above-listed drivers to request participation in pull notice system.
I	1808.1(c)	Employers of above-listed drivers enrolled in Electronic Pull Notice program to obtain a pull notice report every 12 months.
I	1808.1(e)	If drivers are, owners/ operators/ family/ volunteers to be enrolled in pull notice system.
M	1808.1(f)	Employment of driver after notice of conviction of driving offense.
I	1808.1(k)	Employers to obtain current driving record only for above-listed casual drivers (excluding those requiring passenger transportation endorsement).
M	1808.22(c)	Misuse of confidential records by an attorney.
I	1808.23(d)	Vehicle manufacturers not to release residential addresses for marketing or soliciting.
M	1808.45	Unauthorized disclosure of information from any DMV record or use of false representation to obtain information.
I	1808.46	Prescribes penalties for obtaining confidential information utilizing false representations or distribution of that information to unauthorized individuals.
I	2261	Unauthorized wearing of CHP or similar type uniform.
I	2402.6(b)	Violation of fuel system or container regulations.
I	2402.6(c)	Violation of fuel system or container regulations.
M	2416(c)	Misuse of authorized emergency vehicle permit.
I	2418.5	Emergency ambulance must be equipped with resuscitator.
M	2430.5(a)	Employer involved in freeway service patrol operations to obtain and maintain applicant's tow truck driver certificate. (Effective July 1, 1992)

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	2430.5(b)	Employer involved in freeway service patrol operations to obtain and maintain certificates for all tow truck driver employees. (Effective July 1, 1992)
M	2430.5(c)	Employer involved in freeway service patrol operations to maintain categorized list of tow truck driver as specified.
M	2430.5(d)	Employer involved in freeway service patrol operations to remove tow truck driver from freeway service patrol operations upon notice of arrest or conviction.
M	2432	Tow truck driver involved in freeway service patrol operations providing false information. CHP rotation tow truck operator to notify of arrest/conviction.
M	2432(b)	Failure of tow truck driver involved in freeway service patrol operations to notify employer of arrest or conviction.
I	2436.3(a)	Employer involved in freeway service patrol operations to obtain carrier ID number for display on each tow truck operating freeway service patrol (Effective July 1, 1992)
I	2436.3(b)	Operating a tow truck involved in freeway service patrol operations with a suspended ID number.
I	2436.3(c)	Removal of ID number from tow truck involved in freeway service patrol operations upon sale/transfer or other disposition.
M	2462(a)	Renderer of kitchen grease, record and maintain specified information.
M	2462(b)	Transporter of kitchen grease, record and maintain specified information.
M	2464	Renderers and transporters of kitchen grease, records maintained at place of business, presented upon demand of peace officer.
M/F	2470	Transporter of kitchen grease, required to be registered with Department of Food and Agriculture, possess valid certificate.
M/F	2472	Transporting inedible kitchen grease without a certificate.
M/F	2474	Steal, misappropriate, contaminate or damage inedible kitchen grease.
M/F	2476	Knowingly receive stolen inedible kitchen grease.
I	2504	Violation of regulations governing ambulances, armored cars is an infraction.
I	2510(b)	Operating vehicle as ambulance without CHP inspection.
I	2525.2	Licensed fleet owners shall comply with regulations.
I	2525.6	Fleet owner, inspection and maintenance station placing sticker on vehicle not part of fleet.
I	2525.10	Stickers, unlawful to place on vehicle which does not comply with equipment requirements.
I	2545	Licenses issued by CHP. License to be surrendered upon suspension or revocation.
M	2572(b)	Requires a valid license for the transportation of school pupils.
M	2800	Lawful order or inspection, failure to obey officer.
M	2800(b)	Failure to obey an out-of-service order including violations of Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations issued by any peace officer.
M	2800.1(a)	Attempt to evade pursuing peace officer's motor vehicle.
M	2800.1(b)	Attempt to evade pursuing peace officer's bicycle.
M/F	2800.2(a)	Attempt to evade a pursuing peace officer in a reckless manner.
M/F	2800.3	Attempt to evade a pursuing peace officer causing injury.
M	2801	Lawful order or direction, failure to obey fireman's.
M	2803(a)	Refusal to adjust load or obtain special permit.
M	2803(b)	Weight certificate or bill of lading, shall submit to officer.
I	2807(b)	School bus, display CHP inspection certificate.
I	2807.1(b)	Other motor vehicles transporting pupils, display CHP inspection certificate.
I	2810.1(b)	Rented commercial vehicle, refusal to submit to inspection by traffic officer relative transportation of household goods.
M	2813	Commercial vehicle, stop and submit for signposted inspection.
M	2813.5(b)	Commercial vehicle, unauthorized inspection sticker.
I	2814	Passenger vehicle, stop and submit for signposted inspection.

<i>Type</i>	<i>VC§</i>	<i>Violation</i>
I	2815	School crossing guard, failure to obey.
I	2816	Unlawful to load or unload children from a youth bus upon a highway where children must cross unless traffic is controlled by a traffic officer or signal.
I	2817	Disregarding signal or direction of a peace officer escorting a funeral procession.
I	2818	Traversing a flare or cone pattern established by public safety personnel.
<b>REGISTRATION OF VEHICLES, DIV. 3</b>		
I	4000(a)	Vehicle on highway or off-street parking facility unregistered or with additional fees due; exceptions.
I	4000(b)	Vehicle on highway registered in violation of air pollution control regulations; exceptions.
I	4000.4(a)	Unregistered California based vehicle.
I	4004(a)	Commercial trip permit, identify vehicle, complete prior to operation, inaccessible from inside cab, valid.
I	4152.5	Upon expiration of home state license plates of a foreign vehicle, owner must make application for California registration within 20 days; exceptions.
I	4159	Change of address, notify DMV within 10 days. Replacement of motorcycle engines not required to destroy casings.
I	4160	Change of address, owner to change on registration slip.
I	4161(a)	Motor change, notify DMV within 10 days.
I	4301	Evidence of foreign registration, applicant to surrender.
I	4453.6	Failure of lessor of vehicle to furnish name and address of lessee upon demand of a peace officer.
I	4454(a)	Registration card, shall maintain the same or a facsimile copy thereof with the vehicle for which issued.
I	4455	Foreign commercial vehicle, carry temporary permit in vehicle at all times.
I	4457	Plates, tabs, certificates; obtain new when lost, mutilated, or illegible.
I	4458	Plates, both lost or stolen, registered owner must notify police and apply for duplicates through DMV.
I	4459	Certificate of ownership, owner obtain duplicate when lost or mutilated.
M	4461(a)	Evidences of registration, lending or allowing improper use.
M	4461(b)	Disabled person placard, lending or allowing improper use.
M	4461(c)	Disabled person placard, improper use or display of cancelled or revoked placard.
M	4461(d)	Vehicle displaying disabled plates shall not be parked in disabled stall unless transporting disabled person.
I	4462(a)	Evidences of registration, present to officer for examination.
I	4462(b)	Evidences of registration, presenting for wrong vehicle.
M	4462(c)	Unlawful possession of registration card, identification card, temporary receipt, certification of ownership, license plate, or validation tab.
M	4462.5	Presenting or displaying false evidences of registration with the intent to avoid registration fees.
F	4463(a)	False evidences of registration, California or foreign, with intent to defraud.
M	4463(b)	Forges or counterfeits disabled person placard.
M	4463(c)	Displays a forged or counterfeit disabled person placard.
M	4463(d)	Disabled person, lending placard.
M	4463.5(a)	Facsimile license plates, unlawful manufacture or sale.
I	4464	Altered license plate, displayed upon vehicle.
I	5011	Special construction, mobile, cemetery equipment, trailer, semi-trailer, and logging vehicle, shall display ID plate issued pursuant to Section 5014 VC and Section 5014.1 VC.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	5011.5	Charter Party Carrier-operated limousine, display special license plate required by Section 5385.6 PUC.
I	5017	Identification plate, attach to vehicle for which issued, surrender upon sale or destruction of vehicle.
I	5018	Transfer ownership of equipment, logging vehicle, or implement of husbandry, transfer of ownership within 10 days.
I	5030	Motorized bicycle required to display special license plate.
I	5035	Motorized bicycle using license plate on another motorized bicycle.
I	5037(a)	Motorized bicycle sold on or after July 1, 1981, on a highway without assigned plates.
I	5037(b)	Motorized bicycle sold prior to July 1, 1981, on a highway without assigned plates after January 1, 1982.
I	5109	Environmental license plates. Notify DMV upon transfer of plates.
I	5200	License plates, location and number.
I	5201	License plates, securely attached and clearly visible, rear plate 12 to 60 inches high. Allows rear license plate on tow truck mast.
I	5201(f)	License plates clearly visible. No casing, shield, frame, or border which impairs the recognition of the plate by remote sensing device shall be affixed.
I	5202	License plates, operating vehicle without proper display of.
I	5204(a)	Current month and year tabs, attached to rear license plate, except on truck tractor to front plate.
I	5206	Partial year registration, shall display certificate or insignia.
I	5302(d)	Display of name, trademark, or logo of company required on both sides of a vehicle.
I	5352	Trailer coach, current registration required, on or off highway.
M	5500(a)	Dismantling of a vehicle, person in possession surrender ownership and registration documents to DMV.
M	5506	Salvage Vehicle Rebuilder reselling vehicle without certification of inspection from CHP or DMV.
I	5604	Insurance coverage, dealer to notify purchaser.
I	5753	Certificate of ownership and/or registration, sign and deliver to transferee. (Private party)
M	5753	Certificate of ownership and/or registration, sign and deliver to transferee. (Licensed dealer)
I	5900(a)	Transfer of ownership, owner to notify DMV within 5 days.
I	5900(b)	Transfer of ownership, owner notify DMV of mileage.
I	5900(c)	Transfer of ownership, person in possession of vehicle. Notify DMV of mileage. If sold or transferred through wholesale auction owner to supply dealer with information.
M	5901(a)	Transfer of ownership, dealer notify DMV.
M	5901(b)	Transfer of ownership, dealer notify DMV of mileage.
M	5901(c)	Transfer of ownership, person in possession of vehicle notify DMV of mileage.
I	5902(a)	Transfer of ownership, transferee notify DMV within 10 days. Certificate to include DL/ID number.
I	5906.5(a)	Transfer of vehicles, no application required, transferee notify DMV of vehicle mileage.
I	5906.5(b)	Transfer of vehicle, no application required, person in possession notify DMV of vehicle mileage.
I	6700.3(a)	Filing with DMV for nonresident commuter indicia.
I	6700.4	Display of nonresident commuter indicia and identification card carried with vehicle.
I	6855(a)	Foreign motor vehicle, operating without certificate.
I	6855(b)	Foreign motor vehicle, operating beyond limitations or restrictions of certificate.
I	6855(c)	Foreign motor vehicle, refuse to show certificate to a peace officer.
I	8057(a)	Apportioned registration, fleet records to be maintained for 3 years after the close of the registration year, cost and weight records for 4 years after the vehicle was deleted.

## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

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<i>Type</i>	<i>VC§</i>	<i>Violation</i>
I/M	8802	Evidence of registration, surrender when canceled, suspended or revoked. Misdemeanor with intent to defraud.
M	8803	Dealer, salesman, manufacturer, remanufacturer, transporter or dismantler, surrender licenses when canceled, suspended or revoked.
M	8804	Resident registering vehicle in a foreign jurisdiction.
I	9102.5(b)	Contract school bus, display of permit.
I	9400	Commercial vehicle weight fees due, 10,000 pounds or less.
I	9400.1(a)(1)	Commercial vehicle weight fees due, over 10,000 pounds.
I	9406	Alterations increasing weight fee, failure to report.
I	9564(b)	Scrap metal processor submit documents and certificate of title.
I	9564(c)	Reconstruction of vehicle delivered to scrap metal processor.

### REGISTRATION AND TRANSFER OF VESSELS, DIV. 3.5

I	9850	Undocumented vessels shall be numbered prior to operation on waters.
I	9853.2	Undocumented vessels, display of required numbers.
I	9853.4(b)	Improper use of sticker, tab or device on vessel.
I	9854	Out of state registration; make application within 30 days.
I	9865	Holder of a certificate of number, notify department within 15 days of change of address.
I	9866	Improper display of number on vessel.
I	9872	Defacing, destroying vessel number prohibited.
M	9872.1(a)	Buy, sell, offer for sell, receive, or possess vessel with missing, defaced, or altered hull identification number.
I	9901	Transfer of ownership, notify DMV within 10 days.
I	9910	Transfer of ownership, required delivery and endorsement.
I	9911	Transfer of ownership, notify DMV within 5 days.
I	9912	Dealer notify DMV upon transfer of ownership.

### VEHICLE SALES, DIV. 3.6

I	9952	Unlawful to publish, offer for sale, sell, advertisement, brochure or manual in violation 9950.
M	9953	If new motor vehicle cannot be operated with tire chains, manufacturer shall so indicate in owner's manual or other written material. Provide franchised new motor vehicle dealers with a list of affected vehicle models.

### SPECIAL ANTITHEFT LAWS, DIV. 4

I	10500(a)	Stolen vehicle or plates, police forward report to DOJ immediately.
M	10501(a)	False report of vehicle theft, with intent to deceive.
I	10502(b)	Report of embezzled vehicle, owner notify CHP upon recovery.
I	10551	Stolen undocumented vessel, police notify DMV of theft and immediately upon recovery.
I	10552	False report of theft of undocumented vessel.
I	10650(a)	Towing service, shall keep written record of stored vehicles.
I	10650(b)	Towing service, specific data on written records.
I	10650(c)	Towing service, records kept for one year.
I	10650(d)	Towing service, statement of disposition upon termination of storage.
I	10653	Garage or repair shop notify sheriff or police of bullet marks within 24 hours.
I	10654	Renter of private building used as a private garage, notify sheriff or police of storage within 24 hours.
I	10655	Stored vehicles, keeper maintain records, make required reports.
M	10750(a)	Vehicle identifying numbers; altering, defacing or replacing.
M	10751(a)	Vehicle and component identifying numbers; knowingly buy, sell or possess vehicle with such numbers removed, altered, defaced.
M/F	10752(a)	Fraudulent acquisition or disposition of manufactures serial or identification number.
M/F	10752(b)	Fraudulent acquisition or disposition of CHP or DMV identification number.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M/F	10801	No person shall own or operate a chop shop.
M/F	10802	Vehicle identification numbers: alteration, obliteration, defacement, or forgery.
M/F	10803(a)	Vehicles and components: buy to resell knowing vehicle identification numbers have been defaced, counterfeited or obliterated.
M/F	10803(b)	Possession of vehicles or components with intent to sell knowing vehicle identification numbers have been defaced, counterfeited or obliterated.
M/F	10851(a)	Auto theft, permanently or temporarily deprive owner of possession.
F	10851(b)	Prescribes punishment for theft of ambulance, law enforcement or fire vehicle on an emergency call or vehicle displaying disabled plate or placard modified for use by a disabled person.
M	10851.5	Theft of binder chains, permanently or temporarily deprive the owner of possession.
M	10852	Injuring or tampering, with vehicle or contents.
M	10853	Unattended vehicle, tampering with mechanism or setting in motion.
M	10854	Stored vehicle, unlawful use by keeper.

#### **OCCUPATIONAL LICENSING AND BUSINESS REGULATION, DIV. 5**

M	11100(a)	Driver training school operator, unlicensed.
M	11103	Driving school operator and independent instructor, maintain required insurance.
M	11103.1	All-terrain vehicle training organization-required insurance.
M	11108(a)	Driving school operator and independent instructor, maintain specified records.
M	11108(b)	Retain records for 3 years.
M	11108(c)	Surrender records upon termination of activities.
M	11108(d)	ATV safety training organization, maintain records for safety instructors.
M	11108(e)	ATV instructor, report information to ATV training organization. ATV organization, report information to Department.
M	11108.5(a)	School owner, report change of ownership within 10 days.
M	11108.5(b)	School owner, immediately notify DMV of change of location.
M	11108.5(c)	School owner and instructor, report change of residence within five days.
M	11109	Driving school operator and independent instructor, maintain vehicles in safe condition.
M	11110	Driving schools, unlawful acts. (Use appropriate subsection.)
M	11200(a)	No person shall own, operate, or give instruction in a traffic violator school without a valid license issued by DMV.
M	11200 (b)	Traffic violator school to obtain signature on specified consumer disclosure statement.
M	11202.5(a)	No person shall operate a traffic violator school without a valid license issued by DMV.
M	11206(a)	No person shall act as a traffic violator school instructor without a valid license issued by DMV.
M	11212(a)	Failing to maintain prescribed records for traffic violator schools.
M	11212(b)	Traffic violator schools, retain records for 3 years.
M	11212(c)	Traffic violator schools, surrender records upon termination of activities.
M	11212(d)	Traffic violator school to use student's address for school administrative purposes only.
M	11213(a)	Traffic violator school owner shall notify DMV within 10 days of any change of ownership.
M	11213(b)	Traffic violator school owner shall immediately notify DMV upon changing the location of the school's place of business.
M	11213(c)	Traffic violator school operator/instructor notify of change of address within 5 days.
M	11300	Acting as a vehicle verifier without proper permit.



## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

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<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	11302.2(a)	Vehicle verifiers, notify DMV of address change within 10 days.
M	11307(a)	Failure of vehicle verifier to maintain a record of each verification made.
M	11307(b)	Failure of vehicle verifier to submit records to peace officer.
M	11400	Requires the licensing of a registration service.
M	11406(a)	Registration service maintain business records with specified information.
M	11406(c)	Registration service, provide customer with transaction document.
M	11406(d)	Failure of registration service to display sign that it is not a branch of DMV or to so inform customer.
M	11406.5	When customer fails to submit documents or fees to a registration service, the registration service shall return everything pertaining to the transaction to the customer's last known address (within 60 days) by registered mail.
M	11411	If a registration service ceases operation, the owner shall immediately notify the department and send all records, transaction documents, receipts, and fees to the department.
M	11500	Auto dismantler, unlicensed.
M	11513(a)	Auto dismantler, failure to notify DMV of address change.
M	11514(a)	Auto dismantler, failure to display signs.
M	11515(a)	Salvage vehicle, insurance company forwards certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV, within 10 days of loss settlement.
M	11515(b)	Salvage vehicle retained, insurance company notification to DMV; owner forwards certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV.
I/M	11515(c)	Salvage vehicle, failure of owner to forward the certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV within 10 days.
M	11515(d)	Salvage vehicle, failure of self-insurer to forward certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV within 10 days.
M	11515(e)	Salvage vehicle, failure to deliver salvage certificate to purchaser within 10 days of purchase.
M	11515.1(a)	A salvage pool shall sell a vehicle only with a salvage certificate except pursuant to subdivision (f) of Section 11515, or as provided in subdivision (b) of this section.
M	11515.1(b)	A salvage pool shall sell a vehicle only with a nonrepairable vehicle certificate except pursuant to subdivision (f) of Section 11515.2, or as provided in subdivision (a) of this section.
M	11515.2(a)	Nonrepairable vehicle, insurance company forwards certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV, within 10 days of loss settlement.
M	11515.2(b)	Nonrepairable vehicle retained, insurance company notification to DMV; owner forwards certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV.
I/M	11515.2(c)	Nonrepairable vehicle, failure of owner to forward the certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV within 10 days.
M	11515.2(d)	Nonrepairable vehicle, failure of self-insurer to forward certificate of ownership and license plates to DMV within 10 days.
M	11515.2(e)	Nonrepairable vehicle, failure to deliver nonrepairable vehicle certificate to purchaser within 10 days of purchase.
M	11516(c)	Auto dismantler, failure to maintain registration with special plates.
M	11520(a)	Licensed auto dismantler, notify DMV and DOJ within five days, (1) wait 10 days before dismantling vehicle. Surrender license plates and ownership papers. Maintain business records.
M	11521	Auto dismantler, failure to indicate license or permit number issued by the department in advertisement.
M	11540(a)	Salvage pool, maintenance of records; failure to notify DMV.
M	11540(b)	Salvage pool, submission of license plates to DMV prior to disposition and maintenance of record of license plates for two years.
M	11614	Lessor-Retailer, unlawful acts (use appropriate subsection).
M	11614.1	Lessor-Retailer, unlawful advertising practices (use appropriate subsection).

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	11615(a)	Lessor-Retailer, delivery of vehicle not meeting equipment requirements.
M	11615(b)	Lessor-Retailer, failure to deliver properly endorsed certificate of ownership.
M	11615(c)	Lessor-Retailer, noncompliance with Revenue and Taxation or Rules and Regulations.
M	11615(d)	Lessor-Retailer, taking a vehicle in trade for a vehicle sold.
M	11615(e)	Lessor-Retailer, sale of a vehicle not previously leased, bailed, or rented.
M	11615(f)	Makes it unlawful for a lessor-retailer to display a vehicle for sale at a location other than an established place of business authorized by DMV.
M	11700	Dealer, manufacturer, manufacturer branch, remanufacturer, remanufacturer branch, distributor, distributor branch, or transporter, unlicensed.
M	11700.3	Aid and abet a person violating occupational licensing laws in Chapter 4 of Division 5.
M	11709(a)	Dealer, display adequate business sign.
M	11709(c)	Dealer, display identification sign or device at exhibits.
M	11709.1	Requires dealers who sell used cars to post a sign indicating that the prospective buyer may have a vehicle inspected by a third party.
M	11709.2	Dealers to post a sign indicating "No Cooling-Off Period" for sale and lease contracts.
M	11709.3	Motor vehicle dealers to display in showroom a listing of each vehicle advertised for sale under specified conditions.
M	11712(a)	Dealer, change of place of business.
M	11712(b)	Dealer, change of franchise.
M	11712.5(a)	Dealer, sale of motorcycle without display of dealer's charges affixed.
M	11712.5(b)	Dealer, sale of light truck without display of required information.
M	11713(a)	Dealer, misleading advertising.
M	11713(b)	Dealer, advertising vehicle not actually for sale.
M	11713(c)	Dealer, failing to withdraw advertising within 48 hours of sale.
M	11713(d)	Dealer, representing used vehicle as new.
M	11713(e)	Dealer, operating without valid bond.
M	11713(f)	Dealer, failing to maintain established place of business.
M	11713(g)	Dealer, falsely adding licensing or transfer fees to selling price.
M	11713(h)	Dealer, employing unlicensed salesmen or failing to report to DMV employment or termination of a salesman within 10 days.
M	11713(i)	Dealer, delivering new vehicle illegally equipped.
M	11713(j)	Dealer, misuse, or permit unlawful use of special plates.
M	11713(k)	Dealer, advertise no down payment when in fact required.
M	11713(l)	Dealer, involved in sale of private vehicle without paying sales tax.
M	11713(m)	Dealer, permitting misuse of license or books.
M	11713(n)	Dealer, disconnecting or resetting odometer.
M	11713(o)	Prohibits the sale of a previously unregistered vehicle without disclosing in writing the date that the manufacturer's or distributor's warranty commenced.
M	11713(p)	Provides that no licensee shall accept a deposit unless the vehicle is present at the dealer's premises or available to the dealer directly from the manufacturer or distributor at the time the dealer accepts the deposit.
M	11713(q)	Prohibits consignment of a new vehicle for sale to another dealer.
M	11713(r)	Requires dealers to display vehicles for sale at an established place of business authorized by the department for that dealer.
M	11713(s)	Dealer, use a picture in advertising the price of a vehicle that depicts a different year, make, or model of vehicle.
M	11713(t)	Dealer, fail to disclose in advertisement previous specified use of vehicle.
M	11713.1(a)	Advertising vehicle for sale without properly identifying same.

## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

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<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	11713.1(b)	Advertising total price of vehicle for sale without including total costs (exceptions).
M	11713.1(c)	Failure to disclose that taxes, charges, and fees will be added to the advertised price in advertisement of vehicle sale.
M	11713.1(d)	Dealer preparation charges being represented as a government fee.
M	11713.1(e)	Failure to sell vehicle at the advertised total price. Advertised vehicles shall be sold at or below the advertised total price, with statutorily permitted exclusions, regardless of whether the purchaser has knowledge of the advertised total price.
M	11713.1(f)	Advertising vehicle for sale or selling vehicle when dealer does not hold franchise.
M	11713.1(g)	Sale of park trailer without notification that movement must be under permit.
M	11713.1(h)	Advertising free merchandise, services, or gifts contingent on the purchase of a vehicle.
M	11713.1(i)	Advertising vehicles with intent not to supply reasonably expected demand, unless advertisement discloses the number of vehicles in stock at the advertised price. The actual phrase that states the number of vehicles in stock at the advertised price shall be printed in the same type, color, and size used for the advertised price.
M	11713.1(j)	Use of the term "rebate" or similar words in advertisement without expressing dollar amount.
M	11713.1(k)	Require a person to pay a higher price for a vehicle for receiving advertised credit terms.
M	11713.1(l)	Advertise guaranteed trade-in allowance unless the guarantee is provided by manufacturer or distributor.
M	11713.1(m)	Misrepresent the authority of a salesperson or agent to negotiate the final terms of a transaction.
M	11713.1(n)	Use prohibited terms that refer to dealer's cost for a vehicle in an advertisement or advertise that the selling price of a vehicle is above, below, or at invoice price or dealer cost except during face to face negotiations and in advertisements to commercial purchasers.
M	11713.1(o)	Violate any law prohibiting bait and switch advertising.
M	11713.1(p)	Make any untrue statement indicating that a vehicle is equipped with all factory optional equipment the manufacturer offers.
M	11713.1(q)	Supplemental stickers, must clearly disclose that price is the dealer's asking price not the manufacturer's suggested retail price.
M	11713.1(r)	Advertise any underselling claim without recent survey to substantiate claim.
M	11713.1(s)	Advertise any incentive offer which the dealer is required to contribute to the cost of the incentive, without disclosing that dealer participation may affect consumer cost.
M	11713.1(t)	Offer for sale used vehicles unless there is a Federal Trade Commissions Buyers guide affixed to the vehicle.
M	11713.1(u)	Dealer failure to disclose to franchisor the name of purchaser, date of sale, and vehicle identification number of new vehicle sold or intentional submission of false purchaser or date.
M	11713.1(v)	Vehicle sale contracts must disclose whether vehicle sold is new or used.
M	11713.1(w)	Use of simulated check in advertisement for lease or sale of vehicle.
M	11713.1(x)	Failure to disclose on face of new vehicle contract whether transaction is subject to a fee received by an autobroker and, if so, the autobroker's name.
M	11713.3(a)	Manufacturer and distributor, refuse or fail to deliver upon an order from a dealer, new vehicles, parts and accessories.
M	11713.3(b)	Manufacturer and distributor, to prevent by contract or otherwise any change in the capital structure of a dealership.
M	11713.3(c)	Manufacturer and distributor, to require or prevent a dealer from changing the executive management of a dealership.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	11713.3(d)	Manufacturer and distributor, to require or prevent a dealer from transferring interest in the dealership between officers, partners, stockholders, etc.
M	11713.3(e)	Manufacturer and distributor, preventing a dealer from receiving reasonable compensation for the value of the franchised business.
M	11713.3(f)	Manufacturer and distributor, obtaining money, goods or services from persons with whom the dealer does business.
M	11713.3(g)	Manufacturer and distributor, requiring a dealer to submit to arbitration between any person other than the board.
M	11713.3(h)	Manufacturer and distributor, increasing prices of motor vehicles which a dealer has ordered for a private retail consumer.
M	11713.3(i)	Manufacturer and distributor, failure to pay a dealer for a new vehicle of a prior year model, which is in a dealer's inventory when the new models are introduced.
M	11713.3(j)	Manufacturer and distributor, denying the heirs the right of ownership upon the death of the owner of the dealership.
M	11713.3(k)	Manufacturer and distributor, offering any inducement to persons purchasing new motor vehicles for the state or any political subdivision.
M	11713.3(l)	Manufacturer and distributor, to modify or refuse to renew a franchise.
M	11713.3(m)	Manufacturer and distributor, employing a person as a representative who has not been licensed.
M	11713.3(n)	Manufacturer and distributor, denying any dealer the right of free association with any other dealer for any lawful purpose.
M	11713.3(o)	Manufacturer and distributor, competing with a dealer in the relevant market area.
M	11713.3(p)	Manufacturer and distributor, unfairly discriminating among its franchisees re: warranty reimbursement.
M	11713.3(q)	Manufacturer and distributor, selling vehicles to persons not licensed.
M	11713.3(r)	Manufacturer or distributor of park trailer, failure to affix identification number.
M	11713.3(s)	Manufacturer and distributor dishonoring a warranty, rebate, or other incentive to the public because the sale was arranged or negotiated by an autobroker.
M	11713.3(t)	Manufacturer and distributor, exercising any right requiring a franchisee to release the franchised business to the franchisor.
M	11713.3(u)	Manufacturer and distributor, unfairly discriminating in favor of a dealership owned or controlled by a manufacturer or distributor.
M	11713.5(a)	Dealer, misrepresentation of the model year of a vehicle.
M	11713.5(b)	Dealer, ordering change of the model year of a vehicle.
M	11713.5(c)	Dealer, unlawful to sell housecar manufactured in 2 stages unless buyer informed.
M	11713.6(a)	Dealer must disclose in writing to buyer, if so stated by the manufacturer, that the vehicle may not be operated with tire chains.
M	11713.6(c)	Prior to sale or lease, dealer shall present disclosure statement for signature and provide a copy of the signed disclosure.
M	11713.8(a)	Remanufacturer, failure to report vehicle identification number.
M	11713.8(b)	Remanufacturer, failure to die stamp assigned VIN on frame.
M	11713.8(c)	Remanufacturer, failure to disclose vehicle is remanufactured.
M	11713.8(d)	Remanufacturer, failure to remove trade name of original manufacturer.
M	11713.8(e)	Remanufacturer, failure to maintain for 3 years bills of sale or invoices for parts.
M	11713.8(f)	Remanufacturer, failure to maintain for 3 years proof vehicle was dismantled when frame used in a remanufactured vehicle.
M	11713.8(g)	Remanufacturer, failure to disclose on VIN plate, vehicle remanufactured and includes used parts.
M	11713.8(h)	Remanufacturer, failure to disclose to dealer, vehicle remanufactured and includes used parts.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	11713.9(a)	Display for sale motor vehicle with engine not labeled as specified.
M	11713.10	Failure to disclose to purchaser of a low-speed vehicle its maximum speed and the potential risks of driving one.
M	11713.11(a)	Dealer advertising auction event to disclose in advertisement the date, location, whether attendance fee is charged, amount of attendance fee (if any), name and number of auctioning dealer, whether a buyer's fee will be charged, and the amount of buyer's fee or formula used to calculate it.
M	11713.11(b)	Dealer advertising auction event to disclose in advertisement of vehicle seized by a federal, state, or local public agency or authority the number of asset seizures and total number of vehicles to be auctioned.
M	11713.11(c)	Auctioning dealer; fail to identify vehicle seized by a federal, state, or local public agency or authority, before bidding begins on the vehicle.
M	11713.11(d)	Dealer including costs in the total price of an auctioned vehicle, except those specified.
M	11713.11(e)	Dealer charging a buyer's fee when conducting an auction unless a prescribed disclosure is given.
M	11713.11(f)	Dealer auctioning vehicles, failure to comply with dealer licensing and operating provisions of the Vehicle Code and specified auctioneer laws in the Civil Code, Commercial Code, Penal Code, and laws administered by State Board of Equalization.
M	11713.12(a)	Lemon Law decal: manufacturer shall affix to left front door frame of "Lemon Law Buyback" vehicle or in a location designated by the DMV.
M	11713.12(b)	Person removing or altering decal affixed pursuant to subdivision (a).
M	11713.15(a)	Temporary branch licenses; dealer shall submit to DMV a manufacturer's written authorization with specified information.
M	11713.15(b)	Advertising and promotional materials for the sale of recreational vehicles at temporary locations shall contain name and established place of business and identify used vehicles as such.
M	11713.15(c)	Recreational vehicle dealer at temporary branch site' provide buyer a written statement disclosing identity and established business location, or if none, so state.
M	11713.16(a)	Advertise used vehicle without disclosing it as such.
M	11713.16(b)	Use "on approved credit" or similar term inconspicuously or abbreviated.
M	11713.16(c)	Advertise "unpaid balance" or similar term except conspicuously and in proximity to advertised balance.
M	11713.16(d)	Advertise credit terms in violation of specified Federal Regulations.
M	11713.16(e)	Advertise total vehicle sale price that reflects deduction for rebate.
M	11713.16(f)	Advertise "everyone financed" or similar term if untrue.
M	11713.16(g)	Advertise false amount of downpayment.
M	11713.16(h)	Advertise price of a new vehicle which has less than standard equipment.
M	11713.16(i)	Fail to make required disclosures in advertising.
M	11714(b)	Dealer selling at retail at a location not posted.
M	11714(c)	Wholesale dealer selling at retail.
M	11715(f)	Manufacturer, remanufacturer, or dealer, failure to maintain registration with special plates.
M	11725(a)	License plates to DMV prior to transporting or driving to foreign jurisdiction with intent to register or sell.
M	11725(b)	License plates to DMV prior to delivery for export to foreign jurisdiction outside the U.S.
M	11729(a)	When the owner is not an Occupational Licensee, requires dealers to execute a prescribed consignment agreement when accepting possession of a vehicle for the purpose of selling the vehicle for the

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
		owner and paying the owner or his or her designee from the proceeds of the sale.
M	11729(b)	Prescribes contents of consignment agreement to be used by dealers conducting auction sales on behalf of fleet owners.
M	11730	Requires any dealer engaging in consignments to execute a prescribed consignment agreement containing specified terms, phrases, conditions, and disclosures. (Use appropriate subsection.)
M	11735(a)	Engaging in brokering without obtaining autobroker endorsement and paying required fee.
M	11735(c)	Autobroker log must contain specified information.
M	11736(a)	Failure to execute written brokering agreement and to provide copies to consumer and selling dealer.
M	11736(b)	Accepting purchase deposit from consumer that exceeds 2.5 percent of selling price of vehicle.
M	11736(c)	Failing to refund purchase money or deposit upon demand by consumer prior to completed sale.
M	11736(d)	Failing to cancel brokering agreement and refund money to consumer when final price exceeds price in broker agreement, when vehicle delivered is not as described, or when agreement expires.
M	11736(e)	Acting as seller and autobroker in the same transaction.
M	11736(f)	Failure to disclose whether autobroker receives a fee from the selling dealer and, if so, the dollar amount of the fee.
M	11736(g)	Failure to record specified information in autobroker log.
M	11736(h)	Failure to maintain copy of executed autobroker agreement and related notices and documents for at least 3 years.
M	11736(i)	Failure to advise consumer that refund will be made if vehicle is not obtained or service orally contracted is not provided.
M	11737(a)	Dealer must deposit purchase money from broker sales in trust account.
M	11737(b)	Brokering dealer prohibited from encumbering trust account except in payment to a selling dealer or to make refunds.
M	11737(d)	Brokering dealer must serve as trustee of trust account.
M	11737(e)	Broker trust accounts must be maintained in bank, savings and loan, or credit union regulated by the state or federal government.
M	11738	Specifies contents and print size of brokering agreement. (Use appropriate subsection.)
M	11739	Selling dealer, not autobroker, must apply for title and registration, secure manufacturer's warranty, and apply for manufacturer's rebates and incentives for the purchaser.
M	11800	Salesman; unlicensed or having license suspended, revoked, invalid or expired.
M	11806(a)	Salesman—outstanding unsatisfied judgement.
M	11806(b)	Salesmen—failure to pay over funds or property to dealer.
M	11806(c)	Salesman—failure to return vehicle to dealer upon termination of employment.
M	11806(d)	Salesman—a cause for refusal, suspension or revocation exists under Section 11302 to 11909.
M	11806(e)	Salesman—purchase or sale without using dealer's report.
M	11806(f)	Salesman—representing more than one dealer.
M	11806(g)	Salesman—failure to comply with Section 11812.
M	11806(h)	Salesman—while licensed as a managerial employee committed wrongful acts causing suspension or revocation of the license.
M	11806(i)	DMV may refuse to issue or suspend or revoke a license to an applicant who has acted as a dealer when that person was not acting on behalf of a dealer.
M	11812(a)	Failure to post Salesman's license in conspicuous place.
M	11812(b)	Failure to display Salesman's license continuously and return it when employment terminated.
M	11812(c)	Vehicle salesman, failure to notify DMV within 5 days of residence address change.
M	11819(a)	Lending Salesman's license.

<i>Type</i>	<i>VC§</i>	<i>Violation</i>
M	11819(b)	Displaying license issued to another.
M	11819(c)	Failure to surrender license.
M	11819(d)	Permitting use of license.
M	11819(e)	Duplicating license.
M	11900	Representative, unlicensed.
M	12001(a)	Failure to provide customer with an invoice which identifies by brand name parts installed.
M	12001(b)	Failure to provide customer with an invoice which identifies used parts installed.
M	12002	Manufacturing, installing, or selling a defective vehicle part as defined by the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1966.
M	12110(a)	Unlawful to pay or receive compensation from a towing service for arranging or requesting tow truck service.
M	12120	Sale of vehicle other than by dealer or registered owner.

**DRIVERS' LICENSES, DIV. 6**

M	12500(a)	Driver, unlicensed.
I	12500(b)	Requires the driver of a motorcycle to be licensed.
I	12500(c)	Prohibits operation of a vehicle in or upon any offstreet parking facility unless the individual is licensed.
I	12500(d)	Prohibits the operation of vehicles if not properly licensed.
I	12502(b)	Nonresident driver, medical certificate required.
I	12502(c)	Nonresident driver, shall comply with any restriction of the medical certificate issued to that nonresident.
I	12509(d)	Person with instruction permit shall not drive motorcycle during darkness, on a freeway, or with a passenger.
I	12511	Driver's license, possession of more than one.
I	12515(a)	Minor under 18 employed for purpose of driving.
M	12515(b)	Driver under 21 operating or employed to operate interstate commerce or hazardous substance vehicle.
I	12516	School bus driver, under 18.
M	12517(a)	School bus driver must possess both driver's license and certificate.
M	12517(b)	School pupil activity bus driver must possess both driver's license and certificate.
I	12517.5(a)	Operating a paratransit vehicle without valid, appropriate license.
I	12517.5(b)	Operating a paratransit vehicle without proper training.
M	12519(a)	Farm labor vehicle, endorsed driver's license required.
M	12520(a)	Operation of tow truck involved in freeway service patrol operations without valid California driver's license and tow truck driver certificate.
I	12521(a)	Tour bus operator, use safety belts.
I	12521(b)	Tour bus operator, report accidents.
I	12522(a)	Schoolbus or youth bus driver, first aid qualification.
I	12523(a)	Youth bus operator, driver's license, appropriate class.
I	12523(d)	Youth bus operator—Use seat belt, refrain from smoking, report any accidents to CHP.
I	12523.5(a)	General public paratransit operator, driver's license, appropriate class and certificate.
I	12523.5(d)	General public paratransit operator; use seatbelts, refrain from smoking, report accidents.
I	12523.6(a)	Driver of disabled, drivers license appropriate class and endorsement.
I	12523.6(d)	Driver of disabled, shall not employ without appropriate class and endorsement.
I	12524(a)	Radioactive materials driver's certificate required.
I	12804.6(a)	Transit bus operator, possess appropriate certificate.
I	12804.6(f)	Transit bus, employer permitting person to drive without a valid certificate on file in employee records.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	12804.9	Persons applying for house car endorsements required to complete instructional course and demonstrate specified skills.
M	12804.10	Class C driver's may operate house cars up to 40 feet in length; Driver's of house cars exceeding 40 feet in length must possess a class B driver's license with house car endorsement.
M	12804.15	Driver of 'house car' must possess appropriate class of driver's license, including endorsement if required.
I	12814.6(a)	New licensee, failure to obey provisions (Effective 7/1/98).
I	12815(a)	Driver's license, lost or mutilated, obtain duplicate, destroy original if found.
I	12951(a)	Driver's license, not in possession.
M	12951(b)	Driver's license, refusal to present to officer.
I	12952	Driver's license, display to court.
I	13003(a)	ID card; obtain duplicate if lost, stolen, mutilated, or name change.
I	13003(b)	ID card; surrender to DMV within 10 days after notification by DMV or law enforcement that document is mutilated.
M	13004(a)	ID card display or possession of, cancelled, altered, fictitious, fraudulently obtained.
M	13004(b)	ID card, lending or permitting another to use.
M	13004(c)	ID card, displaying another's.
M	13004(d)	ID card, permitting unlawful use.
M	13004(e)	To do any act forbidden by this article.
M	13004(f)	ID card, reproducing or possession of facsimile.
M	13004(g)	ID card, unauthorized alteration.
M	13004.1(a)	Prohibits the manufacture or sale of an identification document which is substantially similar to a driver's license.
I	13007	ID card holder notify DMV change of address within 10 days.
I	13007.5	Unlawful for applicant to knowingly declare to DMV that no birth certificate exists when, in fact, a birth certificate does exist.
I	14600(a)	Change of address, notify DMV within 10 days. (DL)
I	14600(b)	Present change-of-address document to a peace officer. (DL)
M	14601(a)	Driving when driver's license suspended or revoked for reckless driving, negligent or incompetent driving acts.
M	14601.1(a)	Driving when driver's license suspended or revoked for offenses not related to driving ability.
M	14601.2(a)	Driving when driver's license suspended or revoked for driving under the influence of alcohol, drug, or combination.
M	14601.2(b)	Restricted license for alcohol and drug offenses, disobeying restrictions.
M	14601.3(a)	Driver's license suspended or revoked—Habitual traffic offender.
M	14601.4(a)	Driving while license suspended or revoked pursuant to Section 14601.2 and causing an injury collision.
M	14601.5	Driver's license suspended or revoked—chemical test refusal. (Use appropriate subsection.)
I	14603	Restricted license, disobeying restrictions.
M	14604(a)	Motor vehicle owner, unlawful to loan to unlicensed driver. Must make reasonable effort to determine license status of person to whom car is loaned.
I	14605(a)	Parking lot attendant, unlicensed.
I	14605(b)	Parking lot attendant, employing unlicensed.
I	14606(a)	Unlicensed person, employing, hiring, or knowingly permitting to drive.
I	14606(b)	Medical certificate required, employer to ascertain if driver in possession.
I	14607	Person cause or permit own child, ward, or employee under the age of 18 to drive unless licensed.
I	14608	(a) Renting motor vehicle, to unlicensed person.
I	14608(b)	Failing to inspect license.
I	14609(a)	Renting motor vehicle, maintain proper records.
I	14609(b)	Renting motor vehicle to unlicensed person, maintain proper records.



<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	14610(a)(1)	Makes it unlawful to display or possess any cancelled, revoked, suspended, fictitious, fraudulently altered, or fraudulently obtained driver's license.
M	14610(a)(2)	Makes it unlawful to lend a driver's license to any person.
M	14610(a)(3)	Makes it unlawful for a person to represent as their license one that was not issued to them.
M	14610(a)(4)	Makes it unlawful to fail or refuse to surrender to DMV any driver's license which has been suspended, revoked or cancelled.
M	14610(a)(5)	Makes it unlawful to permit any unlawful use of a driver's license.
M	14610(a)(6)	Makes it unlawful to do any act forbidden or fail to perform any act required by this division.
M	14610(a)(7)	Makes it unlawful to photograph, photostat, duplicate, or in any way reproduce any driver's license or facsimile so that it could be mistaken for a valid license.
M	14610(a)(8)	Makes it unlawful to alter any driver's license in any manner not authorized by the Vehicle Code.
M	14610.1(a)	Prohibits the manufacture or sale of an identification document which is substantially similar to a driver's license.
I/M	14610.5(a)	Sale or distribution of crib sheet on DMV driver's license examination; impersonation of a driver's license applicant.
M	14610.7	Knowingly assist an illegal alien in obtaining a driver's license.
I	14611	Knowingly directing hauling of radioactive materials by person not possessing certificate.
I	15220	Commercial motor vehicle driver shall report any out-of-state conviction involving the safe operation of a motor vehicle to DMV within 30 days.
I	15222	Commercial motor vehicle driver shall report any conviction involving the safe operation of motor vehicle to his or her employer within 30 days.
I	15224	Commercial motor vehicle driver shall notify employer of suspended or revoked driver's license before the end of business day following the action.
I	15226	Driver placed out-of-service for violation of Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations shall report to his or her employer within 24 hours.
I	15228	Driver placed out-of-service for violation of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Regulations shall report to DMV within 30 days.
I	15230	Each person who applies for employment as a driver of a commercial motor vehicle shall provide employer with required information.
I	15240(a)	Employer knowingly allows a driver to drive a commercial motor vehicle with a suspended or revoked driving privilege. Out-of-service order applicable when driver/commercial motor carrier found in violation of railroad-highway grade crossing laws.
I	15240(b)	Employer knowingly allows a driver with more than one driver's license to operate a commercial motor vehicle.
I	15250(a)	Person operating commercial motor vehicle shall have in his or her immediate possession valid commercial driver's license of appropriate class.
I	15250.5(a)	Requires a person operating firefighting equipment to possess a valid driver's license for the appropriate class.
I	15275(a)	Person operating a commercial motor vehicle shall have an endorsement, as required by the CHP.
M	15278(a)	Requires an endorsement to operate certain commercial vehicles.
M	15312	Commercial drivers prohibited from operating vehicle for specified time due to a violation of railroad grade crossing regulations.

#### **MOTOR VEHICLE TRANSACTIONS WITH MINORS, DIV. 6.5**

I	15500	Minor without driver's license, purchasing or obtaining motor vehicle.
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<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	15501	Driver's license, minor presenting false license for leasing or purchasing of car.

**UNATTENDED CHILD IN MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY ACT, DIV. 6.7**

I	15620	Children six (6) and under alone in vehicle when significant risk to health/safety exists.
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**FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY LAWS, DIV. 7**

I	16000	SR-1 report, within 10 days of reportable on-highway or off-highway accident.
I	16002	Employer's report, within 10 days. Driver's of publicly owned/operated transit vehicles to report collisions within 10 days of their occurrence and maintain records of such collisions.
I	16003	Driver incapable, owner shall file report.
I	16020(a)	Driver and owner must maintain a form of financial responsibility and shall carry evidence of financial responsibility in the vehicle at all times. Name of insurance company and policy number required for proper evidence of financial responsibility when requested.
I	16020.3	Vanpool vehicle, employer must maintain proof of financial responsibility.
I	16025(a)	Exchange of information, including evidence of financial responsibility, at the scene of an accident.
I	16028(a)	Display proof of financial responsibility when requested by a peace officer or traffic investigator when involved in an accident.
I	16028(c)	Display proof of financial responsibility when requested by a peace officer when involved in an accident.
I	16030(a)	Providing false evidence of financial responsibility.
I	16050.5	Owner shall furnish driver involved in reportable accident of his/her insurance information.
I	16054	Requires the owner of an insured vehicle to furnish insurance information to an individual involved in an accident while operating the vehicle with the owner's permission.
I	16457(a)	Driving a motor vehicle not covered by a certificate of insurance when proof of ability to respond in damages is required.
I	16502	Commercial passenger vehicle, owner to maintain proof of ability to respond.
M	16560	Interstate highway carriers, failure to comply with P.U.C. regulations.

**ACCIDENTS AND ACCIDENT REPORTS, DIV. 10**

F	20001(a)	Hit-run, injury or death, immediate report of fatal.
M	20002(a)	Hit-run, property damage, including vehicles. Driver required to immediately stop vehicle involved in property damage only collision at the nearest location which will not impede traffic or otherwise jeopardize the safety of other motorists.
M	20002(b)	Hit-run, property damage, by runaway vehicle.
M	20003(a)	Driver involved in accident resulting in injury or death shall provide information.
M	20003(b)	Driver involved in accident resulting in injury or death shall present drivers license.
I	20006	Driver without license present other evidence of identification.
I	20008(a)	Accidents, injury or fatal, written report within 24 hours.
I	20008(b)	Common carrier file report by 10th of following month.
I	20010	Accident report, passenger comply when driver unable.
I	20011	Coroner's report, all M.V. fatalities to CHP by 10th of following month.

**RULES OF THE ROAD, DIV. 11**

I	21100.3	Failure to obey traffic direction of local authority.
I	21106(b)	Crosswalk, use of where prohibited by sign.
I	21113(a)	School or public grounds, trespassing on with vehicle, animal, bicycle, skateboard, motorized bicycle, or roller skates.

## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

B-19

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	21116(a)	Unlawful to drive upon roadway on a levee, canal bank, pipeline right-of-way or natural waterline course.
M	21200.5	Riding a bicycle while under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or both.
I	21201(a)	Bicycle, single wheel brake required.
I	21201(b)	Bicycle, handlebars no higher than operator's shoulders.
I	21201(c)	Bicycle: rider unable to support in an upright position with at least one foot on the ground.
I	21201(d)	Bicycle, during darkness headlight, red reflector on rear, pedal reflectors and side reflectors required.
I	21201.3(b)	Steady or flashing blue light on bicycle.
I	21201.5(a)	Sale of unapproved, reflex reflector, or reflectorized tire.
I	21201.5(b)	Sale of bicycle without required reflectors on pedals and sides.
I	21202(a)	Bicyclist, failure to use right edge of roadway.
I	21203	Bicyclist, hitching ride on other vehicle.
I	21204(a)	Bicyclist, riding on other than permanent seat and/or passenger riding on other than permanent seat.
I	21204(b)	Bicyclist, permitting passenger on other than a permanent seat; minor passenger not retained in seat.
I	21205	Bicyclist, unable to keep at least one hand free to use on handlebars.
I	21207.5	Operation of motorized bicycle upon bikeway, equestrian, hiking or recreational trail without proper authority.
I	21208(a)	Failure to ride in a bicycle lane.
I	21208(b)	Bicyclist shall not leave bike lane until reasonably safe.
I	21209(a)	Driving in bicycle lane. Except as provided.
I	21210	Bicycle lying on its side on a sidewalk.
I	21211(a)	Standing, stopping, sitting, or loitering on a Class I bikeway. Tow trucks exempt from prohibition of blocking bikeway when engaged in towing a vehicle.
I	21211(b)	Placing or parking any bicycle, vehicle, or object upon a Class I bikeway which impedes the movement of a bicyclist.
I	21212(a)	Person under 18 operating or riding as passenger on a bicycle, non-motorized scooter, or skateboard or wear in-line roller skates or roller skates without wearing an approved helmet.
I	21212(c)	Sale of safety helmet not meeting applicable safety standards.
M	21221.5	Riding a motorized scooter while under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or both.
I	21223	Motorized scooter, during darkness headlight, red reflector to the rear, and side reflectors required.
I	21228(a)	Motorized scooter, failure to ride as close as practicable to the right hand curb or right edge of the roadway.
I	21229(a)	Motorized scooter, failure to ride within an established bicycle lane.
I	21229(b)	Prohibits the operator of a motorized scooter to exit a bicycle lane without signaling.
I	21235(a)	Operating a motorized scooter unless it is equipped with a brake.
I	21235(b)	Operating a motorized scooter on a highway with a posted speed limit in excess of 25 miles per hour unless the motorized scooter is operated within a bicycle lane.
I	21235(c)	Operating a motorized scooter without wearing a properly fitted and fastened bicycle helmet.
I	21235(d)	Operating a motorized scooter when the operator is under 16 years of age.
I	21235(e)	Operating a motorized scooter with any passengers in addition to the operator.
I	21235(f)	Operating a motorized scooter carrying any package, bundle, or article that prevents the operator from keeping at least one hand upon the handlebars.
I	21235(g)	Operating a motorized scooter upon a sidewalk.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	21235(h)	Operating a motorized scooter on a roadway with handlebars above the operator's shoulders.
I	21235(i)	Leaving a motorized scooter lying on its side on any sidewalk, or parking a motorized scooter on a sidewalk so that it blocks pedestrian traffic.
I	21235(j)	Attaching a motorized scooter or the operator while on the roadway, by any means, to any other vehicle on the roadway.
I	21260(a)	Prohibits a low-speed vehicle from being operated on any roadway with a speed limit in excess of 35 miles per hour except when the roadway is being crossed.
I	21281(a)	Electric personal assistive mobility device, shall be equipped with front, rear, and side reflectors.
I	21281(b)	Electric personal assistive mobility device, equipped with a system to bring the device to a controlled stop.
I	21281(c)	Electric personal assistive mobility device, equipped with a lamp emitting a white light while in motion during darkness.
I	21281(d)	Electric personal assistive mobility device, equipped with a sound emitting device activated by the operator to alert nearby persons.
I	21367(b)	Department of Transportation, disobeying traffic control at construction site.
I	21367(c)	Failure to obey warning devices at construction site.
I	21451(a)	Circular green signal, shall proceed but shall yield to vehicles and pedestrians lawfully within intersection.
I	21451(b)	Green arrow, shall enter intersection only to make movement indicated.
I	21451(c)	Pedestrians facing circular green, may proceed but must yield to vehicles lawfully within the intersection.
I	21451(d)	Pedestrian facing green arrow shall not enter roadway.
I	21453	Red or Stop, vehicles stop at limit line or X-walk. When making right turn at a red light/stop sign driver required to yield to any vehicle approaching so closely as to constitute an immediate hazard.
I	21453(b)	After stopping, may turn right, or turn left from a one-way street to a one-way street, (unless sign posted) but shall yield to pedestrians and traffic on cross street.
I	21453(c)	Red arrow, driver shall not enter intersection to make indicated movement.
I	21453(d)	Pedestrian facing circular red or red arrow, shall not enter roadway.
I	21454(c)	Lane use control signal, steady red, driver shall not enter or use.
I	21454(d)	Lane use control signal, flashing yellow, driver may use only for making left turn to or from the highway.
I	21455	Official traffic control signal erected at other than an intersection, shall stop at sign, crosswalk, limit line, or if none, at the signal.
I	21456(a)	"Walk" pedestrian failure to yield right-of-way to vehicles already in crosswalk.
I	21456(b)	"Don't walk" or "wait" or "upraised hand," pedestrian crossing against.
I	21457(a)	Flashing Red, failing to stop for.
I	21457(b)	Flashing Yellow, proceed only with caution.
I	21460(a)	Double solid lines, driving to left of, except driveway, intersection, or U-turn.
I	21460(b)	Solid-broken lines, driving to left when solid line placed on right.
I	21460.5(c)	Two-way left turn lane, driving in, or turning from through lane.
I	21461(a)	Traffic control sign, failure to obey regulatory provisions.
I	21461.5	Pedestrian, failure to obey any sign or signal.
I	21462	Traffic control signals, all traffic (Sec. 620) to obey.
I	21463	Traffic signals, illegal operation.
I	21464(a)	Signs, signals, markers, or motorist call boxes, damaging, removing, or attaching material to.

## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

B-21

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	21464(b)	Person using or unauthorized vehicle equipped with signal changing device.
F	21464(c)	Signs, signals or markers, damaging, removing or attaching material to, resulting in injury or death.
I	21465	Traffic devices, display of unauthorized.
I	21466	Blinding lights, displayed toward highway.
I	21466.5	Display of light source impairing vision of drivers.
I	21650	Right half of roadway, failure to drive on.
I	21650.1	Bicycle on roadway or shoulder required to be operated in same direction as motor vehicles.
I	21651(a)	Divided highways, driving over, upon or across dividing section; left or semicircular U-turn except through marked opening.
M	21651(b)	Driving the wrong way on a divided highway.
M/F	21651(c)	Driving the wrong way on a divided highway which causes injury or death.
I	21652	Service road, entering or leaving adjacent highway from other than lawful opening.
I	21654(a)	Slower vehicle, in left lane(s).
I	21655(b)	Certain vehicles (22406) using left lane(s), or passing in lane other than adjacent to right lane. Trailer buses allowed in HOV lane.
I	21655.5(b)	Failure to obey sign posted preferential traffic lane(s); exceptions – motorcycles, mass transit buses, and paratransit vehicles.
I	21655.8(a)	Crossing over double yellow lines to enter or exit a preferential use traffic lane.
I	21656	Slow vehicle, failure to use signposted turnout or safe area.
I	21657	One-way street, highway, driving against traffic.
I	21658(a)	Laned roadways (2 or more lanes in direction of travel), straddling or changing when unsafe.
I	21658(b)	Designated lanes, failure to obey signs.
I	21659	3-lane highway, driving in far left lane, or using center lane when unsafe.
I	21660	Meeting vehicles, failure to pass to right, and/or yield half of roadway.
I	21661	Descending narrow grade, yield to ascending vehicle.
I	21662	Mountain driving, hold motor vehicle under control.
I	21662(a)	Mountain driving, drive as near the right edge as possible.
I	21662(b)	Mountain driving, roadway with insufficient width, driver to give audible warning where view obstructed within 200 feet.
I	21663	Driving on sidewalk, except when permitted.
I	21664	Exiting or entering a freeway at other than a designated on- ramp or off-ramp.
I	21700	Obstructing driver's view or control, by passengers or load.
I	21700.5	Operation of bus with school pupils standing in city of San Diego.
I	21701	Interfering with driver's control of vehicle.
M	21702(a)	Driving Hours–Persons, not to exceed 10 hours.
M	21702(b)	Driving Hours–Property, not to exceed 12 hours.
I	21703	Following Too Closely, not reasonable and prudent.
I	21704(a)	Distance between trucks, 300 feet on 2-lane highway.
I	21705	Caravans, maintain at least 100 feet distance between vehicles.
I	21706	Authorized emergency vehicles, following within 300 feet.
I	21707	Fire area, operating vehicle within the block or 300 feet.
I	21708	Fire hoses, driving over unprotected.
I	21709	Safety zone, driving through.
I	21710	Coasting, in neutral on downgrade.
I	21711	Towed vehicle, whipping, swerving or failing to track properly.
I	21712(a)	Permitting person to ride where unlawful.
I	21712(b)	Unlawful riding on portion not intended for passengers or load.
I	21712(d)	Permitting riding in trailer coach or trailer carrying vessel unlawful.
I	21712(e)	Unlawful towing of bicycle, skis, sled etc.
M	21713	Privately owned armored car, operated without CHP license.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	21714(a)	Operating a fully enclosed 3-wheel motor vehicle described in 27803(f) in any lane established under 21655.5 as a preferential lane.
I	21714(b)	Operating fully enclosed 3-wheeled motor vehicle described in 27803 (f) adjacent to lane markings or between vehicles.
I	21715(a)	Passenger vehicle towing more than one other vehicle. (See 36625 and 36626 for exceptions.)
I	21715(b)	Motor vehicle under 4,000 pounds towing any vehicle over 6,000 pounds.
I	21716(a)	Operating golf cart in speed zone above 25 mph.
I	21717	Motor vehicle turning across a bicycle lane.
I	21718(a)	Stopping or parking on freeway having full access and no crossing grades.
I	21750	Overtaking vehicle, failure to pass safely to left.
I	21751	Overtaking vehicle, passing without sufficient clearance.
I	21752(a)	Driving left of center, when view limited by curve or hill crest.
I	21752(b)	Driving left of center, when view limited approaching bridge, viaduct or tunnel.
I	21752(c)	Driving left of center, traversing any RR crossing.
I	21752(d)	Driving left of center, traversing any intersection.
I	21753	Overtaken vehicle, not moving to right on audible signal, or increasing speed.
I	21754	Passing on right, when unlawful.
I	21755	Passing on right, when unsafe, or on shoulder.
I	21756(a)	Passing streetcar when receiving or discharging passengers.
I	21756(b)	Passing streetcar at unsafe speed.
I	21756(c)	Passing trolley coach at unsafe speed.
I	21757	Passing streetcar on left.
I	21758	Passing too slowly on grade (10 mph faster, complete pass $\frac{1}{4}$ mile).
I	21759	Passing animals, stop or reduce speed as necessary.
I	21800(a)	Uncontrolled intersection, yield to first vehicle within.
I	21800(b)	Uncontrolled intersection, yield to vehicle on right.
I	21800(c)	Intersection controlled from all sides (4-way stop), yield to vehicle on right.
I	21800(d)	Inoperative traffic signals, stop and proceed when safe.
I	21801(a)	Left turns or U-turns yield until reasonably safe.
I	21801(b)	Failure to yield, turning vehicle having yielded (lane by lane).
I	21802(a)	Entering through highway, yield until reasonably safe.
I	21802(b)	Failure to yield, by vehicle not a hazard.
I	21803(a)	Yield signs, yield until reasonably safe.
I	21803(b)	Failure to yield, by vehicle not a hazard.
I	21804(a)	Public or private property, yield to approaching traffic so close as to constitute an immediate hazard.
I	21804(b)	Failure to yield, by vehicle not a hazard.
I	21805(b)	Equestrian crossings, failure to yield by driver.
I	21805(c)	Horseback rider proceeding into path of vehicle.
I	21806(a)	Emergency vehicles, other driver failing to yield.
I	21806(b)	Emergency vehicles, motorman failing to yield.
I	21806(c)	Emergency vehicles, pedestrian failing to yield.
I	21810(a)	The driver of a vehicle overtaking a transit bus shall yield the right-of-way to the bus in specified areas.
I	21950(a)	Crosswalks, failure to yield to pedestrians within.
I	21950(b)	Crosswalk, pedestrian running in front of vehicle.
I	21950(c)	Failure to exercise due care and reduce speed of the vehicle for pedestrians.
I	21951	Crosswalk, overtaking and passing vehicle stopped for pedestrian within.
I	21952	Sidewalk, failure to yield to pedestrian on.
I	21953	Pedestrian yield, if protected crossing available.
I	21954(a)	Pedestrian yield, upon roadway outside crosswalk.
I	21955	Jaywalking, between signal controlled intersections.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	21956	Walking on roadway, other than pedestrian's left edge.
I	21957	Hitchhiking, while standing in roadway.
I	21959	Skiing, tobogganing, on or across highway interfering with traffic.
M	21963	Fail to yield right of way to blind pedestrian.
I	21964	Other than blind person carrying white cane.
I	21966	Pedestrian in a bicycle lane where pedestrian facility.
I	21968	Motorized skateboard on highway, bikeway, or trail.
I	21970(a)	Stopping unnecessarily and blocking a marked or unmarked cross-walk or sidewalk.
I	22100(a)	Right turn at intersection, improper position.
I	22100(b)	Left turn at intersection, improper position.
I	22100.5	U-turn at traffic signal, only from left lane.
I	22101(d)	Required or prohibited turn, failure to obey official sign.
I	22102	U-turn in business district, other than from extreme left-hand lane at an intersection or opening in divided highway.
I	22103	U-turn in residence district, vehicle approaching within 200 feet.
I	22104	U-turn at fire station, in front of or using entrance.
I	22105	U-turn, vision obstructed within 200 feet.
I	22106	Starting or backing when unsafe.
I	22107	Unsafe turn, and/or without signalling.
I	22108	Turning without signalling last 100 feet.
I	22109	Stopping suddenly without signalling.
I	22110	Signals shall be given by signal lamp, unless a vehicle is not required to be and is not equipped with turn signals. Vehicles not required to be and not equipped with turn signals shall give a hand and arm signal.
I	22111(a)	Left turn hand signal, improperly given.
I	22111(b)	Right turn hand signal, improperly given.
I	22111(c)	Stop hand signal, improperly given.
I	22112(a)	Schoolbus driver shall activate amber warning light system 200 feet prior to stop. Driver shall deactivate amber system upon stop. Driver shall activate flashing red light system and stop signal arm when the bus is stopped for loading and unloading pupils.
I	22112(b)	Schoolbus driver, stop to load or unload pupils only at designated schoolbus stops.
I	22112(c)	Schoolbus driver, when required, ensure the flashing red signal system and stop signal arm are activated and it is safe to enter or exit the schoolbus.
I	22112(d)	Schoolbus driver, escort pupil with hand held stop sign, require all pupils to walk in front of bus, ensure all pupils and pedestrians are a safe distance from the bus before departing.
I	22112(e)	Schoolbus driver, may not activate the amber warning light system at specified locations, except where pupils must cross the highway.
I	22112(f)	Activation of either the amber warning light system or the flashing red light system at a location determined by the CHP as necessary.
I	22348(b)	Driving in excess of 100 mph.
I	22348(c)	Vehicle subject to 22406 using left lane(s) or passing in lane other than lane immediately adjacent to right lane.
I	22349(a)	Exceeding 65 mph maximum speed limit.
I	22349(b)	Exceeding 55 mph speed limit on a two-lane undivided highway.
	22350	Unsafe speed for prevailing conditions (use for all prima facie limits).
I	22356(b)	Exceeding the maximum speed limit, as specified.
I	22400(a)	Minimum speed, impeding normal flow of traffic.
I	22400(b)	Minimum speed, below signposted limit.
I	22405(a)	Unsafe speed (signposted) for condition of bridge, structure, tube or tunnel.
I	22406(a)	55 mph limit, truck or truck tractor (3 axle or any combo).
I	22406(b)	55 mph limit, passenger car, or bus, towing any vehicle.
I	22406(c)	55 mph limit, schoolbus with pupils.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	22406(d)	55 mph limit, farm labor vehicle transporting passengers.
I	22406(e)	55 mph limit, any vehicle transporting explosives.
I	22406(f)	55 mph limit, trailer bus.
M	22406.1	Operating a commercial vehicle, as defined, upon a highway at a speed exceeding 15 mph over the established maximum speed limit.
I	22406.5	Speeding or reckless driving, tank vehicles transporting more than 500 gallons of flammable liquid.
I	22407	Truck speed on downgrade, exceeding posted limit 10,000 lbs. or over.
I	22409	Solid tire vehicle, speed restricted by weight.
I	22410	Metal tire, vehicle exceeding 6 mph.
I	22411	No person shall operate a motorized scooter at a speed in excess of 15 miles per hour.
I	22450(a)	Stop sign, failure to stop at limit line, crosswalk, or entrance to intersection.
I	22451(a)	RR crossing, vehicle or pedestrian fails to stop for signal device or closely approaching train.
I	22451(b)	RR crossing, driver or pedestrian proceeding through a closed crossing gate.
I	22452(b)	Railroad crossing, certain vehicles, including farm labor vehicles and any school bus transporting pupils, must stop.
I	22454(a)	Passing school bus, stop when red lights flashing.
I	22455(a)	Failure to bring a commercial vehicle to a complete stop and lawfully parked while engaged in vending from the vehicle.
I	22456(d)	Ice cream truck shall be equipped while vending in residential areas with legible signs.
I	22456(e)	A person may not vend from an ice cream truck that is stopped, parked, or standing on any public street, alley or highway as specified.
I	22500(a)	Parking unlawfully, within intersection.
I	22500(b)	Parking unlawfully, on crosswalk.
I	22500(c)	Parking unlawfully, adjacent to safety zone.
I	22500(d)	Parking unlawfully, within 15 feet of fire station driveway.
I	22500(e)	Parking unlawfully, blocking any driveway.
I	22500(f)	Parking unlawfully, on a sidewalk.
I	22500(g)	Parking unlawfully, blocking excavation.
I	22500(h)	Parking unlawfully, double parking.
I	22500(i)	Parking unlawfully, in posted bus loading zone.
I	22500(j)	Parking unlawfully, in tube or tunnel.
I	22500(k)	Parking upon any bridge, unless posted to permit.
I	22500(l)	Parking unlawfully, blocking sidewalk wheelchair access.
I	22500.1	Parking unlawfully, in posted fire lane.
I	22502(a)	Park parallel on right, and/or within 18" if curbed; motorcycle, one wheel at curb.
I	22502(e)	Parking on one-way streets—parallel parking on left permitted within 18" of curb except upon divided highways.
I	22504(a)	Stopping or parking, on roadway outside city limits.
I	22505(b)	Stop, park, or leave standing on state highway where sign posted.
I	22507.8(a)	Parking in spaces, on public streets or public or privately owned off-street parking facilities designated for handicapped prohibited.
I	22507.8(b)	Obstruct or block designated handicapped parking space, except as provided.
I	22507.8(c)	Makes it unlawful to park on the lines marking the boundaries of a parking stall or space designated for disabled persons or an area designated for the loading and unloading of vehicles.
I	22510(a)	Parking in snow areas, where sign posted by local jurisdictions.
I	22510(c)	Parking in snow areas where sign posted by Caltrans.
I	22511.1(a)	Park in space designated for clean air vehicles without displaying a valid clean air decal.
I	22511.1(b)	Block parking space designated for clean air vehicles.



## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

B-25

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	22511.56	Failure to present identification and evidence of issuance of placard to peace officer upon request.
M	22513(b)	Tow truck, unauthorized stop at accident or for disabled to solicit services.
M	22513(c)	Tow truck, unauthorized moving of vehicle
I	22514	Fire hydrant, parking unattended vehicle within 15 feet.
I	22515(a)	Unattended motor vehicle, motor running and/or brakes not set.
I	22515(b)	Unattended vehicle, wheels not blocked, and/or not set.
I	22516	Locked vehicle, with person who cannot escape.
I	22517	Vehicle doors, opening to traffic when unsafe, leaving open.
I	22520.5(a)	Person who solicits, displays, sells, or vends within the freeway right-of-way.
M	22520.5(a)	Person who solicits, displays, sells, or vends within the freeway right-of-way. Second offense.
I	22520.6(a)	Person who solicits, displays, sells, or vends within a highway rest area or vista point.
M	22520.6(a)	Person who solicits, displays, sells, or vends within a highway rest area or vista point. Second offense.
I	22521	Unlawful to park within 7 ½ ft. of railroad track.
I	22522	Parking within 3 feet of a sidewalk access ramp.
I	22523(a)	Abandoning vehicle on highway.
I	22523(b)	Abandoning vehicle on public or private property.
I	22526(a)	Entering intersection without sufficient space to clear intersection.
I	22526(b)	Driver making left turn, facing yellow traffic signal, entering an intersection without sufficient space to clear intersection.
I	22526(c)	Entering railroad without sufficient space to clear the railroad. Driver's prohibited from traversing railroad crossings unless vehicle's undercarriage has sufficient clearance to cross intersection.
I	22650	Unauthorized removal of unattended vehicle from highway.
I	22651.1	Persons operating storage facility, where vehicles are stored pursuant to Section 22651, shall accept a valid credit card or cash for payment of towing and storage fees.
I	22658(d)	Towing company illegally removing vehicle from private property.
I	22658.1(a)	Tow company failure to notify property owner of damage sustained, including fence, while removing vehicle.
I	22951	Parking lot operator, patron's vehicle on street or alley.
I	22952(a)	Parking lot operator, having vehicle removed within 24 hours.
I	22952(b)	Parking lot operator, having vehicle removed for nonpayment when no pay facilities available.
I	22953(a)	Towing of a vehicle parked in a no cost privately owned off-street parking facility within one hour of the vehicle being parked, prohibited
M	23103(a)	Reckless driving, no injury; includes off-street parking facility.
M	23103(b)	Reckless driving, off-street parking facility.
M/F	23104(a)	Reckless driving, causing injury.
M	23109(a)	Speed contest, engage in.
M	23109(b)	Speed contest, aid or abet.
M	23109(c)	Exhibition of speed, engaged aid or abet.
M	23109(d)	Speed contest, blocking or obstructing highway.
M	23110(a)	Throwing substance at vehicle.
F	23110(b)	Throwing missile with intent to do serious bodily harm.
I	23111	Lighted substance, throwing on highway.
I	23112(a)	Litterbug, depositing glass or trash on highway.
I	23112(b)	Litterbug, depositing rocks or dirt anywhere on right of way.
M	23112.5(a)	Hazardous material spill, notification to CHP.
I	23113(a)	Failure to remove spilled material immediately.
I/M	23114(a)	Spilling load, other than clear water and feathers from live birds.
I/M	23114(b)	Aggregate material, failure to comply with equipment requirements.
M	23114(e)	Aggregate material, failure to cover load.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I/M	23114(f)	Failure to provide a location for operators to cover load.
I	23115(a)	Rubbish vehicle, transporting specified garbage, cover required to prevent spilling load.
I	23116(a)	Unlawful to transport person in back of motor truck.
I	23116(b)	Unlawful to ride in back of motor truck.
I	23117(a)	Unrestrained animal in space intended for load.
I	23120	Obstructed side vision, by wide earpiece on glasses.
M	23127	Riding, bicycle path or hiking trail, unauthorized motor vehicle on.
I	23128(a)	Snowmobile, operating on highway except in crossing.
I	23128(b)	Snowmobile, careless or negligent operation.
I	23128(c)	Snowmobile, pursuing game animal with intent to harass.
I	23128(d)	Snowmobile, operating for purpose of violating 602 P.C.
I	23129	Operation of vehicle with camper with obstructed or inoperable exits in which persons are riding.
I	23135	Operating motorized bicycle modified to no longer conform to definition.
I	23140(a)	Minor driving with BAC of .05% or more.
M	23152(a)	Under influence of alcohol, drug, or combination, drive a vehicle.
M	23152(b)	Driving with a BAC of .08% or more.
M	23152(c)	Addict, except on methadone program.
M	23152(d)	Commercial Driver, driving with a BAC of .04% or more. (Effective 1/1/92).
F	23153(a)	Under influence of alcohol, drug, or combination, causing injury or death to another on highway or other than a highway.
F	23153(b)	Driving with a BAC of .08% or more causing injury or death to another.
F	23153(d)	Commercial Driver, driving with a BAC of .04% or more causing injury or death to another. (Effective 1/1/92).
I	23213	Unlawful for patient or person residing at a social rehabilitation facility to have a motor vehicle registered in their name on or near the rehabilitation facility.
I	23220	Drinking alcoholic beverage while driving a motor vehicle on highway.
I	23221(a)	No driver shall drink an alcoholic beverage in a motor vehicle on a highway.
I	23221(b)	No passenger shall drink an alcoholic beverage in a motor vehicle on a highway.
I	23222(a)	Alcohol, personal possession of an opened container while driving a motor vehicle.
M	23222(b)	Marijuana, possession of less than one ounce while driving a motor vehicle.
I	23223(a)	No driver shall have in possession an alcoholic beverage in a motor vehicle on a highway.
I	23223(b)	No passenger shall have in possession an alcoholic beverage in a motor vehicle on a highway.
M	23224(a)	Driver under 21, knowingly operating vehicle carrying alcohol.
M	23224(b)	Passenger under 21, personal possession of alcohol in motor vehicle.
I	23225	Owner or driver allowing opened container in passenger area.
I	23226(a)	No driver shall allow alcoholic beverages in passenger compartment, living quarters of campers and housecars exempted.
I	23226(b)	No passenger shall allow alcoholic beverages in passenger compartment, living quarters of campers and housecars exempted.
M	23247(a)	Ignition interlock device, renting, leasing, or lending motor vehicle. (Operative 7/1/93)
M	23247(b)	Ignition interlock device, soliciting another person to start vehicle. (Operative 7/1/93)
M	23247(c)	Ignition interlock device, activating vehicle for driver. (Operative 7/1/93)
M	23247(d)	Ignition interlock device, tampering with or circumventing operation of. (Operative 7/1/93)

## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

B-27

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	23247(e)	Operation of vehicle which has been prohibited by a court order.
M	23253	Vehicular crossing or toll highway: failure to obey officer's lawful order.
I	23270(a)	Vehicular crossing: unauthorized towing or pushing.
I	23270(b)	Charging excessive fee for towing on vehicular crossing.
I	23302(a)	Vehicular crossing or toll highway: refusing to pay toll charge
C	23302.5(a)	Vehicular crossing or toll highway: evading toll charge.
I	23330	Vehicular crossing: (a) unauthorized use by animals, (b) bicycles, motorized bicycles, motorized scooters, (c) overwidth vehicles, (d) carrying items prohibited by the Department of Transportation.
I	23331	Vehicular crossing: unauthorized use by pedestrians.
M	23332	Vehicular crossing: person in unauthorized area.
I	23333	Vehicular crossing: unauthorized standing or parking.
I	23336	Vehicular crossing: failure to obey any sign or regulation.
M/F	23550(a)	Driving under the influence, fourth or subsequent offense within seven years.
M/F	23550.5	Driving under the influence, within 10 years of prior felony DUI.
<b>EQUIPMENT OF VEHICLES, DIV. 12</b>		
I	24002(a)	Unsafe condition of vehicle, load or equipment presenting immediate safety hazard.
I	24002(b)	Vehicle not properly equipped.
M	24002.5	Unsafe condition of a farm labor vehicle that presents an immediate safety hazard.
I	24003	Unlawful lights, other than those required or permitted.
I	24004	Unlawful operation, after notice by peace officer.
I	24005	Unlawful equipment, selling, offering for sale, installing or replacing with.
I	24005.5	Sale of synthetic rope or webbing not certified to CHP.
I	24006	Unapproved equipment, selling or offering for sale.
I	24007(a)	Dealer selling vehicle not in compliance with code.
I	24007(b)	Any person selling vehicle not in compliance with smog requirements.
I	24007.5(a)	Auctioneer, or public agency, vehicle not in compliance with code.
I	24007.5(b)	Auctioneer, or public agency, notify bidder that certificate of compliance required.
I	24007.5(c)	Auctioneer, or public agency, surrender certificates of registration and ownership, and plates to DMV.
I	24007.5(d)	Auctioneer, or public agency, provide bill of sale and license plate number.
I	24008	Passenger vehicle or commercial vehicle under 6,000 lbs., clearance modified to less than rim height.
I	24008.5(a)	Maximum frame height of vehicle less than 10,000 pounds, operation prohibited.
I	24009	Dealer, sale of new truck, truck tractor or bus without ID plate and GVW rating.
I	24010(a)	Vehicle rental; necessary equipment, conform to safety standards mechanically safe and sound.
I	24010(b)	Vehicle rental; vehicle not in compliance.
I	24010(c)	Vehicle rental agreement to include specified information.
I	24011	Sale of vehicle or equipment not in compliance with federal standards or not properly marked.
M	24011.3(a)	Manufacturer sticker affixed to passenger vehicle—bumper strength notice.
I	24012	Lighting equipment or devices, failure to comply with mounting requirements.
I	24013	Seller to inform buyer of minimum fuel octane rating.
I	24013.5(a)	Light duty trucks, dealers not affixing pricing information.
I	24014(a)	Dealer offering motorcycle for sale without label indicating price.
I	24014(b)	Dealer offering motorcycle for sale without specified information on label.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	24015(a)	Motorized bicycle: comply with National Motor Vehicle Act.
I	24015(b)	Motorized bicycle: mirror and muffler.
I	24016(b)(1)	Motorized bicycle; operation without properly fitted and fastened bicycle helmet.
I	24016(b)(4)	Motorized bicycle; operation by person under 16 years of age.
I	24016(b)(5)	Motorized bicycle; manufacturer shall certify compliance with equipment and manufacturing requirements for bicycles.
I	24016(c)	Motorized bicycle; tampering with or modifying to increase speed capability.
I	24018(a)	Public transit bus, shall be equipped with a two-way communication device.
I	24250	Driving without lights during darkness.
I	24252(a)	Lighting equipment of required type, maintain in good working order.
I	24252(b)	Voltage of required lamps to be 85% of design voltage.
I	24252(c)	Combined lamps, reflectors shall meet department specifications. (1) Turn signal shall not be combined with stop lamp. (Certain exceptions.) (2) Clearance lamps shall not be combined with tail or identification lamps.
I	24253(a)	Adequate battery required on motor vehicle first registered after 1/1/70.
I	24253(b)	Adequate battery required on motorcycles first registered after 1/1/70.
I	24400	Headlamps, at least two during darkness, height 22 to 54 inches.
I	24401	Parked vehicle, with lights on high beam.
I	24402(a)	Auxiliary driving lamps; two maximum, height 16 to 42 inches. Cannot be lighted with lower beam.
I	24402(b)	Auxiliary passing lamps; two maximum, height 24 to 42 inches.
I	24403	Fog lamps, number 2, height 12 to 30 inches, properly adjusted.
I	24404(a)	Spotlamps, number 2, not substituted for headlamps, white only.
I	24404(b)	Spotlamps, exceeding 32 c.p. or glaring light ahead.
I	24404(c)	Spotlamps, improper use on highway.
I	24404(e)	Spotlamps, directed to illuminate moving vehicle.
I	24405(a)	Forward lamps, not to exceed 4 lighted.
I	24406	Dimmer switch, driver unable to select proper light distribution.
I	24407(a)	High beam, project at least 350 feet.
I	24407(b)	Low beam, project at least 100 feet without glare.
I	24408(a)	High beam indicator required.
I	24408(b)	Readily visible, not to exceed 2 c.p. or show to front or sides when on exterior.
I	24409(a)	Failure to dim, within 500 feet of approaching vehicle.
I	24409(b)	Failure to dim, within 300 feet of overtaken vehicle.
I	24410(a)	Single beam, proper adjustment.
I	24410(b)	Single beam, project at least 200 feet.
I	24411	Off-highway lamps: more than allowed, not mounted properly, not covered, or used when operated on the highway.
I	24600(a)	Taillamp—one required all such vehicles.
I	24600(b)	Taillamp—two all vehicles manufactured after 1/1/58, except motorcycles, trailers and semitrailers less than 30 inches wide.
I	24600(c)	Taillamp—two all vehicles subject to 22406a.
I	24600(d)	Taillamp—when two required, must have one on left, one on right side at same level.
I	24600(e)	Taillamp—red, visible 500 ft., vehicle manufactured after 1/1/69 visible 1,000 ft.
I	24600(f)	Taillamp—must be mounted 15 to 72 inches on vehicles manufactured after 1/1/69. Additional lamps allowed on tow truck masts.
I	24601	License plate light, render clearly visible from 50 feet.
I	24602(a)	Not more than 2 red fog taillamps mounted on rear when visibility less than 500 feet.

## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

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<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	24602(b)	Fog taillamps; mounted as close as practical to sides, between 15 and 60 inches, 4 inches from stoplamp, wired properly, with switch, with nonflashing amber pilot light.
I	24603(a)	Stoplamps—every vehicle must be equipped with one or more.
I	24603(b)	Stop lamps—two required, vehicles manufactured after 1/1/58 (except motorcycles, trailers and semitrailers less than 30 inches wide).
I	24603(c)	Stoplamps—mounted 15 to 72 inches on vehicles manufactured after 1/1/69. Additional lamps allowed on tow truck masts.
I	24603(d)	Stoplamps—when two required one must be on left, one on right at same level.
I	24603(e)	Stoplamps—red or amber, visible 300 ft., vehicles of size requiring clearance lamps must be visible 500 ft.
I	24603(f)	Must be activated by foot brakes and by hand valve for power brakes. May be activated by sudden release of accelerator. Manual transmission; mechanical device to activate stoplamps.
I	24603(g)	Supplemental stoplamps installed after January 1, 1979, shall be red and mounted not lower than 15 inches above roadway.
I	24604	Projecting load, 4 feet to rear, 2 red lights at night, 12" red or fluorescent orange flag otherwise.
I	24605(a)	Tow truck or dismantler's tow vehicle, carry stop and taillamp with extension cord.
I	24605(b)	Tow truck or dismantler's tow vehicle, display tail and stop lamp on rear of disabled vehicle.
I	24606(a)	Backup lamp required on vehicles subject to registration manufactured after 1/1/69.
I	24606(b)	Backup lamp white only, beam not over 75 ft. to rear.
I	24606(c)	Backup lamp used other than when backing.
I	24606(d)	Vehicle may be equipped with supplemental backup lamps, lighted only with backup lights.
I	24607(a)	Reflectors, every vehicle must have one, visible 350 to 100 ft. with upper beams.
I	24607(b)	Reflectors, every vehicle manufactured and first registered after 1/1/65, except motorcycles, low speed vehicles, trailers and semitrailers less than 30 inches wide, must have two.
I	24607(c)	Reflectors, motortruck with unladen weight of 5,000 lbs., trailer coach, vehicle at end of combination, vehicles 80 inches or more wide manufactured after 1/1/69, must have two visible 600 ft. to 100 ft. with upper beams.
I	24607(d)	Reflectors, when more than one required, one must be on right, one on left at same level. Additional reflectors may be mounted at any height. Additional reflectors allowed on tow cars.
I	24608(a)	Reflectors, motortrucks, semitrailers, buses 80" wide manufactured after 1/1/68, must have amber reflector on each side at front, red reflector on each side at rear.
I	24608(b)	Reflectors, such vehicles 30 ft. or more in length shall have amber reflector on each side at midpoint.
I	24608(c)	Reflectors, on sides must be mounted 15 to 60 inches. Additional reflectors may be mounted at any height.
I	24608(d)	Reflectors required or permitted by (a) and (b) must be visible 600 ft. to 1,000 ft. with upper beam.
I	24609	Reflectors, white or amber on front to be mounted 15 to 60 inches.
I	24610	Reflectors, button type to contain not less than 7 units with total area of not less than 3 sq. inches.
I	24612	Trailers/semitrailers of specified width/weight to be equipped with conspicuity system pursuant to federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard No. 108 (49 C.F.R. 571.108).
I	24615	Slow-moving vehicle emblem, vehicles designed and operated 25 mph or less.
I	24616	Vehicles allowed one/two rear-facing auxiliary lamps meeting specified lamp/mounting standards.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	24800	Parking lights, driving with, unless headlamps also lighted.
I	24950	Trailer coach, turn signal lamps required.
I	24951(b)(1)	Turn signals required, passenger vehicles, trucks, truck tractors, buses manufactured and first registered after 1/1/58.
I	24951(b)(2)	Turn signals required, trailers and semitrailers manufactured and first registered between 12/31/57 and 1/1/69.
I	24951(b)(3)	Turn signals required, trailers and semitrailers 80 inches or more in width manufactured after 1/1/69.
I	24951(b)(4)	Turn signals required on motorcycles manufactured and first registered after 1/1/73. Except motor-driven cycles whose speed attainable in one mile is 30 mph or less.
I	24951(c)	Turn signals on vehicles manufactured after 1/1/69, 15-inch minimum height.
I	24952	Turn signal lamps, clearly visible 300 feet front and rear (500 feet for vehicles with clearance lamps).
I	24953(a)	Turn signal lamps, white or amber to front, red or amber to rear.
I	24953(b)	Side-mounted turn signals, mounted to rear of center must be red.
I	24953(d)	Side-view mirror-mounted turnsignals: Must flash in unison with car mounted signals, must be visible only from the rear and not visible to the driver, except for visual indicator.
I	25100(a)	Vehicle over 80 inches: (1) clearance lamps; 1 amber each side on front, 1 red each side on rear. (2) Side-marker lamps; 1 amber each side near front, 1 red each side near rear. (3) 1 amber each side near center if trailer over 30 feet. (4) 1 amber sidemarker midpoint of multipurpose passenger vehicles, motor trucks, buses 30 ft. in length manufactured after 1/1/69.
I	25100(b)	Vehicle over 80 inches not equipped under (a): (1) Truck tractor, 1 amber clearance lamp each side on front of cab or sleeper, amber side-marker lamps OK on sides. (2) Truck tractor manufactured and first registered after 1/1/69, one amber side marker on each side near front. (3) Pole or logging dolly, 1 red combination clearance and side-marker lamp each side. (4) Vehicles (except tractors) over 80 inches for 3 feet or less: if near front, 1 amber combination lamp each side; if near rear, 1 red combination lamp each side. (5) Driveaway-towaway towing vehicle: 1 amber clearance lamp each side on front, 1 amber side-marker lamp each side near front. (6) driveaway-towaway towed vehicle: 1 amber side-marker each side of intermediate vehicles; 1 red side-marker lamp each side and 1 red clearance lamp near each side on rearmost vehicle.
I	25100(c)	Loads over 80 inches extending beyond side: 1 amber combination lamp on side at front and red combination lamp on side at rear. If projecting load not over 3 feet front to rear: 1 amber combination lamp on side if load near front, 1 red combination lamp on side if near rear of vehicle.
I	25100(e)	Visibility requirements.
I	25100(f)	Mounting requirements—required positions.
I	25102	Side lamps, recessed, not to exceed 2 c.p. or use color red.
I	25103(a)	Projecting load to left, amber light to front and rear.
I	25103(b)	Projecting load to left, amber light to front, red light to rear if projection exceeds 120 inches.
I	25104	Overwidth vehicles, display 12 inch red or fluorescent orange flag, left front and rear.
I	25105(a)	Running board lamps, 6 c.p., white or green without glare.
I	25105(b)	Door-mounted lamps or reflectors, 6 c.p., red.
I	25105(c)	Entrance/exit exterior lamps lighted only when vehicle motionless, lamp not to exceed 32 c.p. or 30 watts.
I	25106(a)	Front cowl or fender lamps, white or amber; 1 amber side lamp near front, 1 red side lamp near rear, 4 c.p. maximum.
I	25106(b)	Lamps installed within 24 inches of rear shall be red; all other locations amber.
I	25107	Cornering lamps, not over 2, to reveal objects while turning.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	25108(a)	Exterior signal indicator lamps, amber, properly mounted, not exceeding 5 c.p., at night or 15 c.p. day.
I	25108(b)	Pilot indicators; steady burning, lighted lens area of not more than $\frac{3}{4}$ of an inch, no more than 5 c.p., and not red.
I	25108(d)	Tow vehicle equipped with exterior mounted pilot lamp for antilock braking system; readily visible, not more than 5 c.p., shall not show to sides or rear, not red. Lamp for antilock braking system shall not allow to show to sides, must comply with FMVSS.
I	25109	Running lamps, 2 on front, white or amber, not lighted at night.
I	25110(b)	Utility flood or loading lamps. Improper use of such devices.
I	25250	Flashing lights prohibited, exceptions listed.
I	25251(b)	Disabled vehicle on roadway, failure to activate flashing signal lamps.
I	25252	Authorized emergency vehicle, red lamp required.
I	25252.5(a)	Authorized emergency vehicles—flashing headlamps prohibited during darkness.
I	25252.5(c)	Flashing headlamps permitted only (1) during emergency call or when in pursuit; (2) when red warning light displayed and siren is sounded.
I	25253(a)	Tow trucks, flashing amber warning lights required; exemptions.
I	25254	Marshal's cars: misuse of flashing amber warning lamp.
I	25257(a)	Schoolbus, flashing red signal system required.
I	25257(b)(1)	Schoolbus manufactured on or after 9/1/92, stop signal arm required.
I	25257(b)(2)	Schoolbus manufactured on or after 7/1/93, amber warning light system required.
I	25257.2	Schoolbus transporting developmentally disabled, unlawful use of flashing red light signal, amber light signal system, and stop signal arm.
I	25259(c)	Authorized emergency vehicles—not more than 2 flashing white lights to the front mounted above roofline and 2 below roofline.
I	25259.1(c)	Disaster service worker, must cover or remove flashing amber lights when not in use.
I	25259.5	American National Red Cross, flashing amber warning lights on other than emergency or disaster service vehicles.
I	25260.4	Amber warning lights on hazardous substance spill response vehicle must be covered when not engaged in a cleanup.
I	25262	Armored cars, misuse of red light.
I	25265	Warning lights on sanitation vehicles not to be lighted when vehicle in motion.
I	25266	State aqueduct vehicle: misuse of flashing amber warning lamp.
I	25268	Flashing amber warning lights, improper use.
I	25269	Red warning lights, improper use.
I	25270	Pilot cars and vehicles: improper use of or failure to cover amber warning lamps.
I	25270.5	Livestock herding vehicles, misuse of flashing amber warning lamps.
I	25275.5	Improper use of flashing crime lights by bus driver.
I	25276(a)	Improper use of warning lamps by vehicle used to transport handicapped or mentally retarded.
I	25279(b)	Private security vehicle; misuse of flashing amber lights; distinctively marked on rear and two sides.
I	25279(d)	Private security vehicle; flashing amber warning system installed without written authorization of CHP.
I	25281	Water tender vehicles; misuse of flashing amber lights.
I	25300(a)	Warning devices required on vehicles subject to 25100 and any truck tractor.
I	25300(b)	Display, when truck or any trailer disabled on roadway.
I	25300(c)	Display, when parked or disabled within 10 ft. of roadway during darkness.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	25300(e)	Display continuously during darkness, if disabled on roadway or parked within 10 ft.
I	25301(a)	Utility vehicles, failure to display proper warning devices during daylight.
I	25301(b)	Utility vehicles, failure to display proper warning device during darkness.
I	25305(a)	Fusee used on highway.
I	25305(b)	Unlawful to use other than red fusee.
I	25351(a)	Commercial vehicles and vehicles 80 inches or more in width; ID lamps front or rear but front not below windshield.
I	25351(b)	Vehicles manufactured prior to 1/1/68; ID lamps amber, green or white to front; red to rear.
I	25351(c)	ID lamps, vehicles manufactured after 1/1/68, may exhibit only amber to front and red to rear.
I	25351(d)	ID lamps unlawful on passenger vehicles.
I	25352(a)	Devices affecting traffic control signals on buses visible light not to exceed an average of .0003 candela per flash.
I	25352(b)	Public transit bus using signal sequence changing device on other than authorized routes.
I	25400(a)	Exterior lamp or device not to emit light of more than .05 candela per square inch of area.
I	25400(b)	Diffused light, no red to front or interference with required lamps.
I	25400(c)	Diffused light, 720 sq. inches maximum, rental use limited.
I	25400(d)	Internally illuminated sign, no white background.
I	25401	Diffused light on vehicle, resembling official traffic control device.
I	25452	Acetylene headlamps, emitting glaring light.
I	25500(a)	Reflectorizing material, resembling or conflicting with any warning device or signal.
I	25650	Motorcycle's headlamps, one required, two permitted.
I	25650.5	Motorcycle have lighted headlamp if manufactured after 1/1/78.
I	25651(a)	Motor driven cycle headlamps, reveal person 100 ft. \@ 25 mph, 200 ft. up to 35 mph, 300 ft. over 35 mph.
I	25651(c)	Motor driven cycle, single beam headlamp adjustment.
I	25803(a)	All other vehicles, display white light front, red to rear, visible 500 ft.
I	25803(b)	All other vehicles, also display reflectors, amber left front and red left rear, height 16 to 60 inches, visible 500 feet.
I	25803(c)	All other vehicles over 100 inch width, display on left extremity amber light at night, a red flag otherwise.
I	25805	Forklift trucks, not equipped with required lights when towed upon highway.
I	25950(a)	Front lights and reflectors, white or amber unless specifically permitted.
I	25950(b)	Rear lights and reflectors, red unless specifically permitted.
I	25951	Front lights, adjustment of beam for other than driving lights.
I	25952(a)	Lamps, reflectors on load, failure to comply with mounting regulations.
I	25952(b)	Lamps on vehicle carried as load unlawfully lighted.
I	26100	Lighting equipment or devices, selling or using unapproved type.
I	26101	Lights or devices, selling or using unapproved modifying devices.
I	26301	Power brakes required on new motor vehicles 14,000 lbs. Two stage actuators less than 18,000 lbs.
I	26301.5	Passenger vehicles manufactured after 1/1/73, except motorcycles, required to have dual master cylinder.
I	26302(a)	Brakes required on semi trailer over 6,000 gross.
I	26302(b)	Brakes required on semi or trailer over 3,000 gross manufactured after Jan. 1, 1966.
I	26302(c)	Brakes required on all wheels of trailer or semitrailer manufactured after January 1, 1982, and equipped with air brakes.
I	26302(d)	Brakes on trailers or semitrailers must be adequate to supplement brakes on towing vehicle.



## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

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<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	26303	Brakes required, in trailer coaches over 1,500 gross.
I	26304(a)	Breakaway device, required on certain trailers or semitrailers.
I	26304(b)	Breakaway device, required for trucks or truck tractors in combination.
I	26307	Brakes required on forklift truck manufactured after 1/1/70, when towed upon highway.
I	26311(a)	Brakes required on all wheels of motor vehicles; exceptions.
I	26311(b)	Reduced braking to front wheels by manual means permitted only under adverse weather conditions.
I	26450	Brake systems, both service and parking required on motor vehicles.
I	26451(a)	Parking brake, adequate for load and grade.
I	26451(b)	Parking brake, separate means of application.
I	26451(c)	Parking brake held solely by mechanical means.
I	26452	Brakes on motor vehicle, adequate to stop vehicle after motor failure.
I	26453	Brake system defective, not in good working order or proper adjustment.
I	26454(a)	Service brakes, adequate for load and grade.
I	26454(b)	Service brake stopping distance requirements: (1) Passenger vehicle, 25 ft. \@ 20 mph. (2) Single vehicle under 10,000 lbs., or any bus, 30 ft. \@ 20 mph. (3) Vehicles in (1) or (2) in combination, 40 ft. \@ 20 mph. (4) Single vehicle over 10,000 lbs. or any bus, 40 ft. \@ 20 mph. (5) All other combinations, 50 ft. \@ 20 mph.
I	26456	Brake tests in excess of 25 mph prohibited.
I	26457	Certain vehicles, 32 ft. \@ 15 mph, or not exceed speed permitting stop within 32 ft.
I	26458(a)	Single control, if motor vehicle or combo required to be equipped with power brakes.
I	26458.5	Additional control to operate the brakes on a trailer shall not be used in lieu of the service brake.
I	26502(a)	Airbrakes capable of full service application, deliver 90 percent of reservoir pressure.
I	26503	Safety valve, properly installed, adjusted and maintained.
I	26504	Air governor, adjust within CHP regulations.
I	26505	Pressure gauge required, maintain good condition, legible at all times.
I	26506(a)	Airbrakes, required warning system.
I	26506(b)	Airbrake warning device readily visible or audible with continuous warning.
I	26507	Check valve, properly installed and properly maintained.
I	26508	Vehicles using compressed air to apply service brakes shall meet following requirements: a.Motor or towed vehicle, must have emergency stopping system. b.Motor vehicle combo, both manual and automatic means to actuate emergency system of towed vehicle. c.Service brake and emergency system: failure of 1 system not to affect other. d.Emergency system, manually applied, released, and reapplied from driver's seat. e.Service brake air failure, vehicle not to be driven. f.Emergency system, must not increase stopping distance, nor interfere with service brake operation. g.Energy-storing device, operating requirements. h.Axle-by-axle protection system, separate air tank each axle or each valve. i.Stopping distance requirements. j.Owner instruct driver—driver able to demonstrate operation.
I	26520	Vacuum gauge, accurate and visible.
I	26521	Warning device, audible or visible, operate 8 inches mercury.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	26522	Check valve, between vacuum source and reserve.
I	26700(a)	Windshields, required on passenger vehicle, trucks and fire apparatus.
I	26701(a)	Safety glazing material, required wherever glass is used.
I	26701(b)	Safety glazing material in campers, manufactured Jan. 1, 1968. Also in internal partitions and openings in the roof.
I	26701(c)	Safety glazing material, MC windshields manufactured after 1- 1-69.
I	26701(d)	Prohibits red, blue or amber translucent aftermarket material in partitions, windows, windshields of motor vehicles.
I	26701(e)	Safety glazing material in windows, doors, interior partitions, openings in roof of towed trailer coach.
I	26703(a)	Safety glazing material, replacing with other than.
I	26703(b)	Safety glazing material, replacing with anything other than.
I	26705	Motorcycle windshield, after 1/1/69, unlawful to sell unless contains safety glazing material.
I	26706(a)	Windshield wipers, required on all motor vehicles (except motorcycles).
I	26706(b)	Windshield wipers, two required vehicle first registered January 1, 1950.
I	26707	Windshield wipers, maintain good condition, use when necessary.
I	26708(a)	Obstructed view, through windshield or forward windows by any object, material, ice or snow, some exceptions.
I	26708.2	Sunscreen devices shall be removable.
I	26708.5	Application of transparent material to windows.
I	26709(a)	Rear view mirror, required on all motor vehicles subject to registration; two on motor vehicle subject to Calif. registration, with one on lefthand side.
I	26709(b)	Two side-view mirrors, required on certain vehicles or combos.
I	26710	Defective windshield or rear window, impairing driver's view, correct within 48 hours.
I	26711	Sun visor required on bus or trolley coach, except pre-60 in urban service.
I	26712	Adequate defroster required, for-hire passenger vehicle.
I	27000(a)	Horn required in good working order, audible within 200 feet but shall not emit unreasonably harsh or loud sound.
I	27000(b)	Garbage truck purchased after 9/1/83 equipped with automatic back-up alarm audible within 100 feet.
I	27001(a)	Shall use horn when reasonably necessary.
I	27001(b)	Use of horn, only as reasonably necessary.
I	27002	Siren, vehicle illegally equipped with or used on, or unapproved type.
I	27003	Armored car, misuse of siren.
I	27007	Outside speakers, except to warn of hazard or request assistance.
I	27150(a)	Mufflers, vehicle subject to registration not equipped with, or emitting excessive noise.
I	27150(b)	Mufflers, off-highway passenger vehicle not equipped with, or emitting excessive noise. Exceptions.
M	27150.1	Exhaust system, sale, offering for sale, or installing system, including non-original exhaust equipment, not in compliance with CHP regulation.
M	27150.1	Exhaust system, sale, offering for sale, or installing system, including non-original exhaust equipment, not in compliance with regulations and standards.
I	27151	Exhaust systems, modified to amplify or increase noise.
I	27152	Exhaust pipes, directed to side between 2 to 11 ft.
I	27153	Exhaust products, excessive smoke, flame or residue.
I	27153.5(a)	New vehicle registered after 1/1/71, cannot discharge from exhaust more than 10 seconds. (1) Excess of No. 1 on Ringelmann chart. (2) Smoke equal to opacity of No. 1 Ringelmann.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	27153.5(b)	Vehicle sold prior to 1/1/71, limited to (1) No. 2 on Ringelmann chart. (2) Smoke equal to opacity of No. 2 Ringelmann.
I	27154	Exhaust system, not maintained in gas tight condition.
I	27155	Fuel tank caps required, of noncombustible material.
I	27156(a)	Gross Polluter, operated or left standing on a highway.
I	27156(b)	Smog Device, vehicle not equipped with device when required, or device has been disconnected or modified.
I	27156(c)	Smog device; shall not install, sell, offer for sale, or advertise any device which modifies pollution control device or system.
I	27156(f)	Smog Device, continued operation in violation after notice by peace officer.
I	27158	Motor vehicle smog device unlawful to operate after 30 days following notification by traffic officer. (Except 1955–1965 year models)
I	27158.5	Motor vehicle smog device, unlawful to operate after 30 days following notice by peace officer (1955–1965 year model vehicles only).
I	27200(d)	No person shall sell or offer for sale a motor vehicle not in compliance with noise standards.
I	27200(e)	No person shall sell or offer for sale a motor vehicle not in compliance with noise standards.
I	27302	Safety belts, selling approved type.
I	27304	Driver training vehicle, seat belts not installed or not in use.
I	27305	Firefighting vehicles, publicly owned, seat belts for all personnel.
I	27314(a)	Dealer, selling 1962 or later used car without safety belts.
I	27314(b)	Dealer selling 1968 vehicle without belt for each passenger position.
I	27314(c)	Seatbelts to comply with CHP regulations.
I	27314.5(a)	Dealer selling or offering for sale 1972 to 1990 vehicle without seatbelt warning affixed to vehicle.
I	27314.5(b)	Dealer to affix notice, if supplied as specified, to rear seat lap belt of used 1972 to 1990 model vehicles.
I	27315(d)	Seatbelts required when operating a motor vehicle. All passengers 16 years of age or older also required to wear a seatbelt.
I	27315(e)	Passenger over 16 years restrained by safety belt.
I	27315(f)	Motor vehicle safety belts maintained in good working order.
I	27315.3(b)	Requires law enforcement agencies to maintain safety belts in good working order.
I	27316.5(a)	Type II School Pupil Activity Bus shall be equipped with passenger restraint system at all seating positions.
M	27317	No person shall install or reinstall for compensation, or who distributes or sells any previously deployed air bag that is part of an inflatable restraint system, if the person knows that the air bag has been previously deployed.
I	27360(a)	Makes it unlawful for a parent or legal guardian to permit a child to be transported by vehicle without a child passenger seat restraint system.
I	27360(b)	Makes it unlawful for any driver to transport a child by vehicle without a child passenger seat restraint system not applicable to driver if parent or guardian present.
I	27360.5	Children less than 6 years of age and who weighs 60 pounds transported upon a highway, in a motor vehicle, without proper child restraint system.
M	27362(a)	Selling an unimproved child passenger seat restraint system.
I	27362.1(a)	No person shall sell or offer for sell a child passenger restraint system that was in use during a traffic collision.
I	27363.5(a)	Hospitals, clinics, and birthing centers to provide information on child passenger restraint system law.
I	27365(a)	Rental car agencies required to inform customers of child restraint requirements.
I	27365(b)	Car rental agencies to provide child passenger restraint system.
I	27400	Wearing headset which covers both ears.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	27450(a)	Solid tire, 3 to 6 inches wide, thickness one inch.
I	27450(b)	Solid tire, 6 to 9 inches wide, thickness 1¼ inch.
I	27450(c)	Solid tire, over 9 inches wide, thickness 1½ inches.
I	27452	Solid tire, even thickness without flat spots, securely attached.
I	27453	Dual solid tires, diameters not to exceed ⅛ inch variance.
I	27454	Projection on tires, metal studs, cleats or flanges prohibited. (Snow studs O.K. first day of November through last day of April.)
I	27455(a)	Selling unauthorized inner tube for use in a radial tire.
I	27455(b)	Installing unauthorized inner tube for use in a radial tire.
I	27459	Tire chains or snow-tread tires required when signposted; exceptions.
I	27459.5(a)	Selling, leasing, installing or replacing unauthorized tire chains.
I	27460	4-wheel drive with snow tires in lieu of chains, operated under adverse roadway conditions or when posted to require chains.
I	27460.5	Regrooved tire, selling passenger type tire or vehicle so equipped.
I	27461	Regrooved tire, operating or permitting use on highway, except on commercial vehicle.
I	27465(a)	Dealers, selling, installing tires with less than ⅓ inch tread.
I	27465(b)	Use of tire in chain control area with less than ⅔ inch tread. Use of ties on motor vehicles specified in 34500 with less than ⅔ or ¾ inch of tread.
I	27501(a)	Dealers, retail sellers prohibited from selling, installing tire not conforming with CHP regulations.
I	27501(b)	No person shall use tire not in conformance with CHP regulations.
I	27502	Dealers, retail sellers prohibited from selling, installing tire not in compliance with CHP tire noise regulations.
I	27600	Mudguards required on vehicles subject to registration over 1500 lbs.
I	27602	Television set, visible to driver while operating vehicle.
I	27603	Former school bus, not repainted a different color, except 90 day transfer.
I	27604	Resale of police vehicles, removal of marking required.
I	27605	Operation of a vehicle painted in the same manner as a police vehicle described in Section 40800 prohibited.
I	27606(a)	Light bar or facsimile, owning or operating vehicle to resemble law enforcement vehicle.
I	27700(a)	Tow trucks; carry broom, shovel, and fire extinguisher.
I	27800	Motorcycle or motorized bicycle passenger, not provided with seat and footrests. Passenger not using footrests.
I	27801(a)	Motorcycle seat, operator unable to reach ground with feet.
I	27801(b)	Motorcycle handlebars, grips at or above shoulder height.
I	27802(b)	Sale of motorcycle safety helmets not meeting federal requirements prohibited.
I	27803(a)	Driver and passenger, wear approved helmet when riding on a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle, or motorized bicycle.
I	27803(b)	Unlawful to operate a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle, or motorized bicycle if driver or passenger is not wearing a safety helmet.
I	27803(c)	Unlawful to ride as a passenger on a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle, or motorized bicycle if driver or any passenger is not wearing a safety helmet.
I	27900(a)	For hire vehicles, or 3-axle truck or tractor, or tractor-semi combination, not displaying identifying name on both sides.
I	27900(b)	Identifying names, change within 60 days of changing ownership.
I	27901	For hire vehicles, name or trade mark not readily legible.
I	27903	Hazardous cargo, not displaying signs in accordance with Health and Safety Code.
I	27904	Pilot cars, must display company name on both sides of the car.
I	27904.5	Pilot cars, shall display signs containing the word "oversize" or acceptable substitute, as required by permit.

<i>Type</i>	<i>VC§</i>	<i>Violation</i>
I	27905	Fire or Fire Department signs, on other than authorized vehicle.
I	27906(a)	Schoolbus shall bear word "schoolbus" in letters 8 inches high or greater on front and rear.
I	27906(c)	Schoolbus, shall bear on rear below window sign with words "Stop When Red Lights Flash" 6 inches high or greater.
I	27906.5	Youth bus, transporting school pupils, signed front and rear with "youth bus," eight inches in height.
I	27907	Tow trucks, not displaying identifying information on both sides.
I	27908(a)	Operating taxicab without proper display of interior sign and information.
I	27909	Vehicle using liquefied petroleum gas: shall display letters "CNG, LNG, or LPG," one inch high near tank. Unlawful to dispense LPG into tank not marked.
I	28000	Refrigerator van, emergency exit required.
M	28050	Odometer alteration device, sell, offer for sale, install or use.
M	28050.5	Odometer defective, operation with fraudulent intent.
M	28051	Odometer, disconnected, advanced or turned back.
M	28051.5	Odometer, advertising for sale device designed to reset odometer.
I	28053(b)	Odometer repair, failure to adjust or affix notice.
I	28053(c)	Odometer notice affixed, remove or alter with intent to defraud.
I	28060(a)	Sale of recreational vehicle with cooking equipment without fire extinguisher.
I	28060(b)	Operator of a recreational vehicle or vehicle with camper shall carry and maintain fire extinguisher.
I	28071	Passenger vehicles required to be equipped with bumpers, exception.
I	28080(a)	Camper required to have passenger signaling device.
I	28080(b)	Driving a vehicle with a camper which does not have a visual or audible signalling device.
I	28085(c)	Vehicle theft alarm emitting sound of siren.
I	28090	Cellular telephone, failure of motor vehicle renter to provide written instructions.
I	28100	Pilot car, display at least one flag (as specified) on each side of the vehicle. Remove when not operating as a pilot car.
I	28101(a)	Pilot car, less than 60 inches in width.
I	28101(b)	Pilot car, equipped as specified.
I	28103	Pilot cars, failure to comply with provisions or equipment requirements.
I	28111	Any 1993 or later model-year vehicle which is capable of operating on methanol or ethanol shall be equipped with an antisiphoning device.
I	28150(a)	Vehicle equipped with radar jamming device.
I	28150(b)	Possession of radar jamming device.
M	28150(d)	Possession of four or more radar jamming devices.

#### **TOWING AND LOADING EQUIPMENT, DIV. 13**

I	29001	Fifth wheel halves, not securely attached to vehicle.
I	29002	Fifth wheel, locking device inoperable or defective
I	29003(a)	Hitch or coupling structurally inadequate or improperly mounted.
I	29003(b)	Drawbar or other connection, improperly attached or structurally inadequate.
I	29003(c)	Tow dolly, raised end of towed vehicle improperly secured.
I	29004(a)	Every towed vehicle shall be couple to towing vehicle using a safety chain or equivalent device in addition to regular connection.
I	29004(b)	Safety connection must be of sufficient strength to control towed vehicle.
I	29004(c)	Safety chain or equivalent device, no more slack than necessary.
I	29004.5	Recreational vehicle: sold, manufactured without safety chain.
I	29005	Length of drawbar or connection, not to exceed 15 feet.
I	29006(a)	Towing on freeway prohibited unless coupled by rigid device.
I	29200(c)	Logs and poles, transporting in violation of CHP regulations.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	29201	Logs and poles exempt from CHP regulations required to be safely loaded.
I	29800(c)	Lumber and lumber products, transporting in violation of CHP regulations.
I	30800(b)	Baled hay and straw, transporting in violation of CHP regulations.
I	31301(a)	Transporting explosive, flammable, petroleum or poisonous gas through the Caldecott Tunnel except between 3 a.m. to 5 a.m.
M	31303(b)	Transportation of hazardous waste on most direct route.
M	31303(c)	Hazardous waste transporter to avoid congestion, crowds, and residential districts.
M	31303(d)	Hazardous waste transport vehicles not to be left unattended.
M	31303(e)	Hazardous waste transporter; comply with provisions of transportation safety plan.
M	31304	No person shall transport specified hazardous materials near a reservoir owned or operated by a public water system or near a reservoir that directly serves a water treatment plant.
M	31307(a)	Owner or agent direct or permit the driving of a vehicle in violation of 31303 or 31304.
I	31400(a)	Workmen on trucks used regularly, seats securely mounted.
I	31400(b)	Workmen on trucks, side and end railing at least 46 inches high.
I	31400(c)	Workmen on trucks, steps or stirrups required.
M	31401(b)	Operating farm labor vehicle without required certificate.
I	31401(d)	Farm labor buses and trucks—violation of CHP regulations.
I	31401(f)	Farm labor buses and trucks—violation of CHP regulations.
M	31402	Operation of farm labor vehicle after notification that it is in an unsafe condition or not equipped as required.
M	31403	Owner or operator transporting passengers in farm labor bus which is in an unsafe condition or not equipped as required.
I	31405(d)	No person may operate a farm labor vehicle on a highway unless the driver and all passengers are properly restrained by a seatbelt.
I	31408	No person may operate a farm labor vehicle on a highway unless both headlamps required under existing law are lighted, regardless of the time of day.
I	31500	Trailer as a load, securely bound.
I	31501	Rails and chocks, for logging dolly, securely attached.
M	34501.3(a)	Motor Carrier requiring driver to exceed maximum hours of service.
I	31510(d)	Loads of metal products, in violation of CHP regulations.
I	31520(b)	Baled cotton, paper or jute, violation of CHP regulations.
I	31530(b)	Empty wooden boxes, transporting in violation of CHP regulations.
I	31540(b)	Removable freight van or tank containers, violation of CHP regulations.
I	31560(a)	Person operating a vehicle or combination of vehicles while transporting waste tires, shall be registered with the California Integrated Waste Management Board, unless specifically exempted.

#### **TRANSPORTATION OF EXPLOSIVES, DIV. 14**

M	31602(a)	License required, to engage in such transportation.
M	31602(b)	Operating (or owner permitting) explosive vehicles outside designated routes.
M	31602(c)	Stopping at other than designated safe stopping place.
M	31607(a)	Inspection required, prior to transporting and other places.
M	31609	Record of inspection, maintain and display on demand.
M	31610	Required equipment, maintained in good order.
M	31610(a)	Vehicles transporting explosives; brakes and brake system maintained in good working order.
M	31610(b)	Vehicles transporting explosives; ignition and lighting maintained in good working order.
M	31610(c)	Vehicles transporting explosives; tires in good condition and properly inflated.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	31610(d)	Vehicles transporting explosives; carry fire extinguishers.
M	31610(e)	Vehicles transporting explosives; shall not carry flame producing signal device.
M	31611	Owner supply map of routes, safe stopping places, and summary.
M	31611	Owner of vehicle used in the transportation of explosives, make route map available in every vehicle.
M	31612	Shipping instructions, carry and display on demand.
M	31613	Prohibited cargo; flammable or corrosive fluid, combustible material, detonators, etc.
M	31614(a)	Prescribed route through city.
M	31614(b)	Avoid congested areas.
M	31614(c)	Motor off and brakes set when loading or unloading.
M	31614(d)	Load contained entirely within body.
M	31614(e)	Load enclosed or covered.
M	31614(f)	Care in passing fire.
M	31614(g)	Vehicle unattended.
M	31614(h)	Smoking or open flame around vehicle.
M	31614(i)	Explosives in passenger vehicle subject to regulations.

#### **TRANSPORTATION OF HAZARDOUS MATERIAL, DIV. 14.1**

M	32000.5(a)	Hazardous material, licensed, displayed.
M	32000.5(d)	Fireworks transportation; carry copy of license and present to peace officer upon request.
M	32001(c)	Hazardous material, motor carrier directing transportation.
M	32002(a)	Hazardous material, violate provisions of Div. 14.1, or regulations.
M	32002(b)	Hazardous material transportation, valid license.

#### **TRANSPORTATION OF INHALATION HAZARDS, DIV. 14.3**

M	32103(a)	Inhalation hazard transporter, must have latest map showing routes, safe stopping places, and inspection stops.
M	32104(a)	Inhalation hazard transporter, driving on other than designated route.
M	32104(b)	Inhalation hazard transporter, stopping or parking except where permitted.
M	32105(a)	Inhalation hazard transporter, avoid listed areas, when possible.
M	32105(b)	Inhalation hazard transporter, vehicle left unattended on highway.
M	32105(c)	Inhalation hazard transporter, perform required inspection preceding transportation.
M	32105(d)	Inhalation hazard transporter, perform required inspections at designated locations.
M	32105(e)	Inhalation hazard transporters, maintain record of every inspection.
M	32106(a)	Vehicles transporting inhalation hazard; brakes maintained in good condition.
M	32106(b)	Vehicles transporting inhalation hazard; steering and lighting system maintained in good condition.
M	32106(c)	Vehicles transporting inhalation hazard; tires in good condition, matched, and inflated.
M	32106(d)	Vehicles transporting inhalation hazard; carry fire extinguishers, as required.
M	32107	Inhalation hazard transporter, must have self-contained breathing apparatus and communication equipment.

#### **TRANSPORTATION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS, DIV. 14.5**

C	33002	Notification to the CHP required prior to the transportation of any hazardous radioactive materials.
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#### **SAFETY REGULATIONS, DIV. 14.8**

M	34501(e)	Bus terminal or maintenance facility, bus operation without CHP inspection.
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<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	34501.1	Manufacturers and distributors of wheelchair lifts shall submit proof of safety certification to the CHP.
I	34501.2(b)(1)	Driving hours and duty status.
I	34501.2(b)(2)	Motor carrier requiring driver to exceed maximum hours of service.
I	34501.2(c)(1)	Driving hours and duty status, agricultural drivers.
I	34501.3(a)	Motor carrier requiring driver to exceed maximum hours of service.
I	34501.8(b)	General public paratransit vehicle, operation without required inspection certificate.
I	34501.10	Required records, employer must notify CHP of address where records are available for inspection.
M	34501.12(e)	Motor carrier, failure to submit application and fees for original and subsequent inspection.
M	34501.12(f)	Motor carrier, operating without having submitted inspection application and fees.
M	34501.12(g)	Motor carrier operating any vehicle without inspection performed and safety compliance report issued within the prescribed period.
M	34501.12(h)	Failure to apply for reinspection.
M	34501.14(b)	Failure to apply for grape gondola inspection.
M	34501.14(c)	Operation of grape gondola without being inspected and certified.
M	34501.14(d)	Operation of grape gondola without being inspected and certified.
I	34501.17(a)	Failure to inspect, maintain or lubricate paratransit vehicle.
I	34501.17(b)	Failure to document inspection and maintenance information; maintain records at place of business; present documentation to CHP; maintain odometer of paratransit vehicle.
M	34501.18	Motor carriers employing more than 20 full-time drivers required to report to CHP when more than half of their drivers are replaced within a 30-day period.
M	34505(a)	Tour bus required to be inspected every 45 days.
M	34505(b)	Tour bus not to be operated until defects corrected.
M	34505(c)	Tour bus records of inspection to be retained in garage where tour bus kept for 1 year and include specified information.
M	34505.5(a)	Motor carrier inspect vehicles every 90 days.
M	34505.5(b)	All defects noted must be repaired prior to operation.
M	34505.5(c)	Records must be maintained at motor carrier's terminal, include specified information, and retained for 2 years.
I	34505.9(g)	Ocean marine terminal operator, threaten, coerce, or retaliate against any driver.
M	34505.10	Motor carriers failure to retain required records of contracted transportation service.
M	34506(a)	Driving hours, failure to comply.
M	34506(b)	Hazardous materials, failure to comply.
M	34506(c)	Schoolbus construction, design, color, equipment, maintenance, or operation, failure to comply.
M	34506(d)	Provides a penalty for failing to comply with regulations regarding youth bus equipment, maintenance or operation.
M	34506(e)	Provides a penalty for failing to comply with regulations regarding tour bus equipment, maintenance or operation.
M	34506(f)	Commercial vehicles, failure to comply with any equipment, maintenance, or operation regulation.
M	34506(g)	School pupil activity bus; equipment, maintenance or operation.
I	34506.3	Inspection of vehicles, failure to comply.
I	34507	Failure of motor carrier subject to PUC or ICC to have such identifying number or symbol displayed on vehicle.
I	34507.5(a)	Motor carrier, must make application for a carrier identification number unless exempted.
I	34507.5(b)	Motor carrier, failure to display carrier identification number.
I	34507.5(e)	Identification number shall be legible from a distance of 50 feet.
I	34507.5(f)	When no longer in business, identification markings shall be removed.



## LIST OF VIOLATIONS

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<i>Type</i>	<i>VC§</i>	<i>Violation</i>
I	34507.6(a)	Bus carrier identification number, shall obtain from CHP.
I	34507.6(b)	Bus carrier identification number, properly displayed.
I	34509(a)	Vanpool vehicle, equipped with fire extinguisher
I	34509(b)	Vanpool vehicle, equipped with first aid kit.
I	34509(c)	Vanpool vehicle, properly inspected and maintained.
I	34509(d)	Vanpool vehicle, inspections must be documented and maintained with vehicle for one year, present to any authorized representative of the CHP.
I	34509(e)	Proper display, identifying as a vanpool vehicle.
I	34510(a)	Vehicles transporting hazardous material subject to Division 14.8 shall carry shipping papers, including bill of lading, and must display to officer upon demand.
I	34510(b)	Intermodal transportation vehicles with cargo weight exceeding 10,000 lbs. shall carry certificate of actual gross cargo weight and description of container contents; must display to officer upon demand.
M	34516(a)	Prohibits the use of certain vehicles to transport food products for human consumption if the vehicles have been used to transport solid waste.
I	34517(a)	Prohibits operation outside boundaries of designated commercial zone of vehicle from another country without prior approval of Interstate Commerce Commission.
M	34520(e)	Motor carriers and drivers must comply with federal drug and alcohol use testing requirements, including pre-employment testing.
M	34520(a)	Motor carriers and drivers comply with federal drug and alcohol use and testing requirements.
M	34520(b)	Motor carrier make available copies of results and records of drug and alcohol use and testing.
M	34520(c)	Testing consortium mail positive drug and alcohol test results summaries to the California Highway Patrol within 3 days of test.
I	34520(e)	Owner-operator shall notify contracted motor carriers when the requirements of Section 15242 VC have been met.
M	34520(f)	Owner-operator placed on duty by a motor carrier before preemployment drug and alcohol test has been completed.
I	34520.5(a)	Failure of employer of driver of paratransit vehicle to participate in federal drug and alcohol testing program.
I	34520.5(c)	Failure of employer of paratransit vehicle to participate in pull notice program.
M	34620(a)	Motor carrier of property, operating without registering its carrier identification number with the DMV.
M	34620(b)	Contracting or subcontracting with motor carrier of property without certification.
M	34623(c)	Motor carrier permits shall be suspended for failure to comply with federal law described in Section 34520.
M	34623(g)	Motor carrier of property operating when permit suspended.
M	34623(h)	Motor carrier of property who is suspended for the failure to maintain any vehicle in safe operating condition, may not operate the vehicles of the carrier subject to the suspension, during the period of the suspension.
M	34660(a)	Motor carrier of property continuing to operate after permit suspended by DMV.

**MOTOR VEHICLE DAMAGE CONTROL, DIV. 14.9**

I	34715(a)	Sale of passenger vehicle manufactured after 9/1/73 without warranty of energy absorption system.
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**SIZE, WEIGHT AND LOAD, DIV. 15**

I	35100(a)	Limitations on width.
I	35100.5	Cotton module mover width 130 inches.
I	35101	Width, 108 inches to outside of pneumatic tires.
I	35102	Loose agricultural products, 120 inches.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
I	35104	Special mobile or construction equipment, not to exceed 120 inches.
I	35106(a)	Motor coaches and buses, maximum width 102 inches.
I	35106(b)	Specified motor coaches and buses, maximum width 104 inches.
I	35109	Required devices, 10 inches each side, not to exceed 120 inches total width.
I	35110	Projecting equipment, 3 inches each side.
I	35111	Passenger vehicles, projecting load to left, or over 6 inches to right.
I	35250	Height, vehicle or load exceeding 14 feet.
I	35251(a)	Boom or mast with hydraulic mechanism secured by chain while vehicle being transported.
I	35252(b)	Pilot car; vertical measuring device securely attached with no damage to overhead structures and no hazard to surrounding traffic.
I	35252(c)	Pilot car operator; shall not slow 20 mph below speed limit or exit vehicle to measure clearance.
I	35400(a)	Length, single vehicle 40 feet (exception for housecars).
I	35400(b)(6)	An operator of a schoolbus shall not extend a crossing control arm while the schoolbus is in motion.
I	35400(e)	Properly mount bicycle on front of bus or trolley.
I	35401(a)	Length of combinations, 65 feet, exceptions.
I	35401(b)	Length of combinations, 75 feet, exceptions.
I	35401.8(a)	Length of combinations, 75 feet, exceptions for transportation of agricultural biomass.
I	35401.8(b)	Transportation of agricultural biomass with 75 feet combination limited to specified counties.
I	35401.8(c)	Transportation of agricultural biomass with 75 feet combination prohibited on national network routes.
I	35406(a)	Load to front, not over 3 feet (with exceptions).
I	35406(b)	Load of motor vehicles, not to extend over 4 feet to front.
I	35408	Front bumper, not to extend over 2 feet forward.
I	35410	Projections to rear, not to exceed $\frac{2}{3}$ wheelbase.
I	35411(a)	Length of combination and load, 75 feet (except poles or pipes).
I	35411(b)	Load shall be contained within the exterior dimensions of the vehicle, when the combination of vehicle exceeds 75 feet.
M*	35550(a)	Weight on axle, 20,000 lbs.; one end of axle, 10,500 lbs.; Steering axle motor vehicle, 12,500 lbs.
M*	35551(a)	Exceeding allowable weights for consecutive axles.
M*	35551.5	Exceeding allowable weight limits for consecutive axles (alternate method). (Use appropriate subsection.)
M*	35554	Weight on any one axle of a bus not to exceed 20,500 lbs.
M	35600	Solid tires, weight not to exceed 600 lbs. per inch of base width.
M	35601	Metal tires, not to exceed 500 lbs. per inch of base width.
M	35655(a)	Load restriction on state highway, exceeding posted limit.
M	35753(a)	Weight limit on bridges, exceeding posted limit.
M	35783	Special permit, carry and display upon demand.
I	35783.5	Warning signs removed or covered.
M	35784(a)	Special permit (size, weight, etc.), violation of terms.
M	35784(c)	Extra legal load, not on prescribed route.
M	35784.5(a)	Extra legal load, transporting without permit.
M	35785(b)	Single saw log under permit, 15 mph on bridge, 25 mph on highway.
M	35786(b)	Truck booster power unit operating in violation of permit.
M	35789	House mover, notify R.R. 36 hours before crossing.
M	35790(g)	Overwidth manufactured home, permit to be carried in manufactured home or power unit.
M	35790(h)	Violating terms of permit.

\* NOTE: Violation of this VC section is a misdemeanor only if the amount of weight in violation exceeds 4,500 pounds. Otherwise, it is an infraction. See VC §40000.23 (c).

**Type VC§****Violation****IMPLEMENTS OF HUSBANDRY, DIV. 16**

I	36300	Driver of farm tractor required to possess license of proper class.
I	36305	Implement of husbandry, driver towing or operating combination of vehicles in excess of 25 mph, not possessing valid Class 3 driver's license.
I	36400	Lift-carrier, 35 mph speed limit.
I	36508	Slow-moving vehicle emblem, display of, on implements of husbandry only.
I	36509(b)	Implement of husbandry or farm vehicle towing loads exceeding 120 inches in width, not displaying flashing amber signals or red flags.
I	36510	Implement of husbandry stopping distance, 32 ft. \@ 15 mph, or speed permitting stop within 32 ft.
I	36600(b)	Implements of husbandry on federal highway, operating in excess of 25 miles from point of origin; operator not a farmer or farm employee; operator does not possess written origin and destination.
I	36600(c)	Implement of husbandry on highway, operating in excess of 25 miles from point of origin; operator not a farmer or farm employee; operator does not possess written origin and destination.
I	36605	Trailers and lift-carriers used exclusively, width not to exceed 120 inches. Trailers transporting grain harvesters not to exceed 144 inches.
I	36705	Automatic bale wagon exceeding 96 inches wide or load exceeding 100 inches wide operated on highway during darkness.

**OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLES, DIV. 16.5**

I	38010(a)	Vehicles not registered and used exclusively off-highway required to display ID plate. Exceptions.
I	38020	Off-highway vehicles, not registered, required to be identified.
I	38026.5(b)	Prohibited operation of off-highway vehicles on designated highways.
I	38027	Off-highway vehicles moved by non-mechanical means.
I	38060(a)	Change of address, notify DMV within 10 days.
I	38060(b)	Change of address, owner to change on certificate.
I	38085(a)	Identification certificate, owner maintain with vehicle.
I	38090	ID certificate or plates, stolen, lost, mutilated, or illegible, owner immediately apply for duplicate.
I	38095	Certificate of ownership, stolen, lost, mutilated, or illegible, owner immediately apply for duplicate.
I	38170(a)	ID plate required to be displayed.
I	38170(b)	ID plate, securely attached and clearly visible. No covering.
I	38170(c)	ID plates, properly displayed
I	38200(a)	Transfer of ownership, dealer notify DMV.
I	38200(b)	Unlicensed dealer of off-highway vehicles immediately notify DMV of change of ownership.
I	38205	Transfer of ownership, transferee notify DMV within 10 days.
I	38300	Failure to obey any sign, signal, or traffic control device.
I	38302	Unlawful to erect any sign, signal, or traffic control device unless authorized by law.
I	38304	Operator unable to reach or operate all vehicle controls.
I	38305	Off-highway prima facie speed limit.
I	38312	Unsafe start.
I	38314	Unsafe turning movement.
M	38316(a)	Reckless driving, willful and wanton disregard for safety of persons or property.
M	38317	Reckless driving, causing injury.
M	38318(a)	Throwing a substance at an off-highway motor vehicle or occupant.
F	38318(b)	Throwing a substance, with intent to do great bodily injury.
M	38318.5(a)	Maliciously removes or alters trail, danger, or directional markers.

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
F	38318.5(b)	Maliciously with the intent to do great bodily harm, erects or places chain, cable, rope, etc.
M	38319	Illegal to operate or own vehicle which is operated in a manner which harms the environment.
M	38320(a)	Litterbugging
M	38320(b)	Illegal dumping.
I	38330	Unsafe vehicle; condition.
I	38335	One lighted headlamp required during darkness.
I	38345	One lighted red taillamp required during darkness.
I	38355(a)	Service brake required on off-highway vehicles.
I	38365(a)	Adequate mufflers required on off-highway vehicles.
I	38370	Persons selling/offering new off-highway vehicle subject to identification which produces maximum allowable noise.
I	38370(g)	Off-highway vehicle required to have silencer to limit noise emissions.
I	38390	Illegal to operate an off-highway vehicle without emission control equipment.
I	38391	Illegal to offer, or sell, off-highway vehicles without emission control equipment.
I	38393	Illegal to operate an off-highway vehicle after notification by a traffic officer that the vehicle is not equipped with a proper smog device.
I	38503	Person under 18 years of age operating all-terrain vehicle on public lands without safety certificate.
I	38504	Person under 14 years of age operating all-terrain vehicle on public lands without being under the supervision of an adult.
I	38505	All-terrain vehicle, must wear safety helmet when operating or riding on public lands.

#### **LICENSING OF BICYCLES, DIV. 16.7**

I	39002(a)	Operation of unlicensed bicycle where license required.
I	39002(b)	Tampering, mutilating or altering bicycle license indicia, registration forms, bicycle serial numbers or identifying mark on bicycle frame.
I	39006(a)	Bicycle retailer to provide bicycle ID information.
I	39007	Sale of bicycle after 12/31/76 without ID number stamped in frame.
I	39008(a)	Failure to notify licensing agency of sale of bicycle, within 10 days.
I	39008(b)	Failure of owner to apply for transfer of license, within 10 days.
I	39009(a)	Failure to notify within ten days of address change.
I	39009(b)	Bicycle license indicia or registration form lost, stolen, or mutilated; immediately notify licensing agency and apply for duplicate within 10 days.

#### **OFFENSES AND PROSECUTION, DIV. 17**

M	40000.7	Salvage vehicle rebuilder, failing to provide buyer with CHP inspection report or DMV verification form.
I	40001(a)	Owner, or person directing driver, causing unlawful operation on highway; including railroad-highway grade crossing.
I	40001(b)	Owner requesting or permitting operation of vehicle which: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Is unregistered or has fees due.</li> <li>(2) Is not equipped as required.</li> <li>(3) Does not comply with size, weight or loading requirements.</li> <li>(4) Does not comply with administrative regulations.</li> <li>(5) Does not comply with smog device requirements.</li> </ol>
M	40005	Owner, or person directing driver, failure to dispose of driver's citation after agreement.
M	40254(b)	Notice of toll evasion violation: law enforcement or processing agency personnel tampering with notice.
M	40500	Persons who alter, conceals, modifies, nullifies, or destroys citation before it is filed with magistrate.

# LIST OF VIOLATIONS

B-45

<b>Type</b>	<b>VC§</b>	<b>Violation</b>
M	40504(b)	False signature, given on written notice to appear.
I	40505	Traffic Officer failing to include all court information on violator's copy of citation.
M	40508(a)	Failure to appear, after signing citation or court continuance.
M	40508(b)	Failure to pay installment fine for violation of Div. 11.
M	40508(c)	Failure to comply with condition of a court order.
M	40519(b)	Failure to appear, written plea.
M	40614	Signing a notice to correct or a certificate of correction with a false or fictitious name.
M	40616	Willful violation of a written promise to correct or willfully failing to deliver proof of correction.

## PENALTIES/DISPOSITION OF FEES, FINES, AND FORFEITURES, DIV. 18

M	42005(e)	Failure to attend traffic school.
C	42032	Authorizes assessment of a civil penalty against local public agencies operating garbage/refuse/rubbish collection vehicles that continuously violate weight limits.